

Answers

1 Money, money, money Present simple

Enter

2 A3 B1 C2

3 Tom: have, work, earn, come

Sophie: go, get, earn, spend, buy

Leo: go, choose, get, play, work out

4 a) He goes to Manchester Grammar School.

b) He works in a music shop.

c) He earns 45 euros each week.

d) All his friends.

e) Leo.

Step up

1 Sophie spends her money on clothes, going out, CDs, phone top-ups and magazines.

2 Party time Present continuous

Enter

1 b) playing c) climbing d) buying e) washing

f) studying; telling

3 Working abroad

Present simple v present continuous

Enter

1 1 'm celebrating, 2 get up, 3 make, 4 take, 5 have, 6 'm having, 7 'm eating, 8 'm drinking, 9 have, 10 'm taking, 11 gets, 12 lasts, 13 love, 14 'm flying, 15 'm booking, 16 lands, 17 are just arriving

Step up

1 a, b, e present continuous

c, d, f present simple

b) Andy is working away from home for six months.

c) The birds make a lot of noise.

d) The plane lands at 7am.

e) I'm flying home on 24 May.

f) I love this island.

2 are hating > hate; 'm just not liking > just don't like;
's knowing > knows; 's belonging > belongs; 're loving > love; 're not understanding > don't understand

4 Zinedine Zidane Past simple

Enter

1 a) played b) moved c) joined d) started e) scored

f) missed g) published h) voted

2 a) did, play (France) b) did, call (Yaz) c) did, win (2002)

d) did, move (Juventus) e) did, pay (£46 million)

Fly

1 a) did, play for b) did, win c) was d) did, send, off e) did, play for f) did, come g) was, like h) kept

2 Where did they come from?

Why did they come?

And are you Scottish or Italian?

Did your parents speak Italian at home?

Who taught you to cook?

5 Life in the past Past simple (2)

Enter

1 a) closed, was b) fought c) failed, shaved d) threw, died

e) wore, wore, turned, looked f) did, hit, broke g) were

2 regular: closed-close, failed-fail, shaved-shave, die-died, turn-turned, look-looked

irregular: was-be, fought-fight, threw-throw, wore-wear, died-die, hit-hit, broke-break, were-be

3 b) didn't turn c) didn't close d) didn't revise e) didn't look f) didn't wear

Step up

1 b) Did she get through the door?

No, she didn't.

c) Did he close the shutters last night?

No, he didn't.

d) Did he revise for the test this morning?

No, he didn't.

e) Did she look before she threw the rubbish out?

No, she didn't.

f) Did he wear his lucky toga?

No, he didn't.

3b) Poets went to the Games and wrote poems about the athletes.

c) One famous Olympic champion, Polydamas of Skotoussa, once killed a lion with his bare hands.

d) A famous boxer, Melankomas of Caria, never punched his opponent but always won.

e) Melankomas danced and dodged until his opponent fell down.

f) The crowd shouted and laughed at the losers.

g) The Games lasted five days and judges gave prizes on the final day.

6 Black Rose Present perfect

Enter

3 b) have released c) have liked d) Has, sold e) has enjoyed f) has been g) has happened

4 a) The fans have been amazing.

b) They have paid a lot of money for their Black Rose tickets.

c) Some of them have waited months for this tour.

d) Jody has left the band.

Step up

2 he is here; he has brought; he is in the kitchen; he has made; he is cooking; he is a star

3 a) Have you ever been to France?

b) Have you always lived in this town?

c) How many English exams have you taken so far?

d) Have you already had your lunch today?

e) Have you seen any good films lately?

f) Have you read any good books lately?

Fly

2 A rose is a type of flower. The petals are the coloured part of the flower (in this case, black). The band has split up.

3 b) always c) so far d) temporarily e) yet f) still g) never h) ever

4 a) Because we expect them to get back together again – it's an unfinished action that will be resolved in the future.

b) Because the Beatles will never get back together again. Two of them are dead.

7 Scuba Diving Past simple v present perfect

Enter

1 a) I've dived b) took c) I moved d) I've lived e) We've been f) I've had g) I've seen h) I had

Step up

- 1 a) A shark ate Pete.
b) Pete went back to the surface too quickly.
c) Pete calmed down and helped Joel.
d) Joel hasn't spoken to Pete since./Pete hasn't spoken to Joel since.
e) Pete hasn't recovered from his experience.
f) Pete has recovered and is best friends with Joel.
g) Joel has missed Pete.

Fly

- 1 b) Have you ever dived?
c) Where did/Did you go on holiday last year?
d) Did you go swimming last week?
e) Have you ever been to the Great Barrier Reef?
f) Have you ever seen a shark?
g) Did you order shark when you last ate at a restaurant?

8 The Hound of the Baskervilles Past perfect

Enter

1 had made, had only been, had looked, had died, had killed

2 1 i, 2 b, 3 c, 4 h, 5 f, 6 e, 7 a, 8 d, 9 g

Step up

- 1a) had, made
He had made a lot of money in South Africa.
b) had, lived
He had lived there for only 2 years.
c) had, been
He had been to the pub.
d) had, walked
He had walked on his toes.
e) Had, rained
Yes, it had rained during the day.
f) had, died
He had had a heart attack.
g) had, seen
He had seen something terrible.
2 a) After Sir Hugo had kidnapped the woman, his friends came for a party.
b) Once he had shut her in a tower, he and his friends drank all night.
c) By the time Sir Hugo went to the tower at 6 am, she had escaped.
d) When his friends found the woman, she had already died.
e) The dog had ripped out Sir Hugo's throat before they found him.

Fly

1 Before: a, f
After: b, c, d, e

9 Fighters for rights Past continuous

Enter

- 3 b) was working c) was fasting d) was breaking e) was visiting f) was walking g) were standing h) were crying i) were reading

Step up

- 2 a) She was sitting in a 'Whites Only' seat.
b) She was going home.
c) A white man.
d) Because she was tired after a long day at work.
e) Because no blacks were travelling on them.
3 King was studying at Boston University when he married Coretta Scott.
He was working in the church in Montgomery, Alabama when the police arrested Rosa Parks.
When he was living in Atlanta, he went on a march in Washington and made his famous speech.
When Americans were fighting in Vietnam, King became *Time* Magazine's Man of the Year.
When he was staying at the Lorraine Motel in Memphis, Tennessee, he won the Nobel Peace Prize.
When Martin Luther King was standing on the balcony of the Lorraine Motel, James Earl Ray shot him.

Fly

- 3 b) The little dog stole the big dog's bone while it was sleeping.
c) The man was cleaning the windows when aliens landed in the garden.
d) As the girl was walking under a ladder, some paint fell on her.
e) The boys were sleeping on the beach when the tide came in.
f) The man's wig came off as he was diving into the pool.

10 New Year's resolutions be going to + infinitive

Enter

- 2 a) stop, gym b) more, read c) going, eat d) I'm, Spanish e) watch, to
3 a) Dave (Dad) b) Emily c) Nick d) Lily (Mum) e) Jake

Fly

- 1 a) her homework b) in the kitchen c) junk food
d) smoking e) drive
2 b) was going to stop smoking
c) was going to learn Spanish
d) was going to eat more junk food
e) was going to learn to drive
f) was going to do my homework more carefully
3 a) Jake: I am going to watch two films on TV.
Lily: You are not going to watch TV...
b) Lily: You're not going to spend all day on the Playstation.
Nick: I am going to spend all day on the Playstation because there's nothing else to do!
c) Nick: I'm not going to eat this cabbage.
Dave: You are going to eat that cabbage because I say so.
d) Dave: Jake's not going to borrow my car.
Lily: Jake is going to borrow your car because mine is at the garage.
e) Emily: I'm not going to do any more revision today.
Lily: You are going to do more revision today because you've got an exam tomorrow.

11 Twenty-twenty Future with will

Enter

- 2 b) In 2010 in England one in four adults will be obese.
c) In 2030 the world population will be eight billion.

- d) In 2030 the population of Europe will be less than it is today.
 e) In 2030 world demand for food will be 60% higher.
 f) In 2050 London will be under water.
 g) In 2070 half of Europe will be desert.

Step up

2 a3 b5 c4 d6 e2 f1

Fly

- 3 a) I will be a top footballer.
 b) I will have a puppy.
 c) I won't have extra Latin lessons.
 d) I will learn this list of vocabulary by tomorrow.
 e) I won't spend all day doing housework.
 f) I won't let my boss bully me.
 g) I will give up chocolate.
 4 b, d, f

12 How things change *used to* + infinitive**Enter**

- 1 b) used to play c) used to invite d) used to eat e) used to be
 f) used to have g) used to read h) used to grow

Fly

- 1 b) He didn't use to be bald.
 c) He didn't use to smoke.
 d) She didn't use to wear glasses.
 e) They didn't use to be able to swim.
 f) They didn't use to live in a house.

13 Can you do it? Modals – *can/can't/could/couldn't/be able to***Step up**

- 4 b) I can smell a cake burning.
 c) I can hear a dog barking.
 d) I can see a dolphin in the sea.
 e) I can taste the chillies in this curry.
 f) I can feel some money in my pocket.

2 a) $x=2$

- b) rain
 c) Lima
 d) Calcium
 e) Excalibur

Fly

- 2 a) to be able to b) haven't been able to c) Being able to
 d) haven't been able to e) to be able to f) being able to
 3 b) could have gone c) could have painted d) could paint
 e) could join f) could have joined g) could hurt h) could have hurt

14 School rules Modals – *have to, must, mustn't, should, ought to***Enter**

- 3 b) You must arrive before 9.00am.
 c) You mustn't bring animals into school.
 d) You mustn't eat in the classrooms, laboratories, sports hall or corridors.
 e) You mustn't drop litter.
 f) You mustn't chew gum.
 g) You must be polite to adults and teachers.
 h) You must give your homework in on time.

Fly

1 Possible answers

- a) You must listen to the new Chilis CD! It's cool.
 b) You should see the new Brad Pitt film. It's quite good.
 c) You must try the double chocolate ice cream! It's the best ever.
 d) You should try the new clothes shop on the corner. They've got some good stuff.
 e) You must come to the new beach café! It's so good.
 f) You must try yoga! It's wonderful.

2 Possible answers

- a) Sue shouldn't have had a party while her parents were away.
 She ought to have asked her friends to help. Her friends ought to have offered to help her tidy up.
 b) He should have told someone where he was.
 He oughtn't to have gone on his own.
 c) They shouldn't have left their valuables in the tent. They ought to have been more careful.
 d) She shouldn't have taken the drugs.
 She ought to have listened to her trainer.

15 Jamaica Inn Modals – *could, may, might*

Student's own answers

16 Looking after pets Modals – *need, needn't***Enter**

- 1 b) He needs some money.
 c) She needs some help.
 d) They need a lift.
 e) The dog/It needs a walk.
 2 b) Need I take my parrot for a walk?
 You needn't take your parrot for a walk.
 c) Need I get a friend for my cat?
 You needn't get a friend for your cat.
 d) Need I buy an expensive kennel/house for my dog?
 You needn't buy an expensive kennel for your dog.
 e) Need I get a lot of toys for my mouse?
 You needn't get a lot of toys for your mouse.

Step up

- 1 Possible answers
 b) You'll need to eat something before you go to the ice rink this evening (because you need energy for ice skating.)
 c) He'll need to work harder to get a good grade in his summer exams (because he hasn't worked very hard recently.)
 d) They'll need to change their clothes before they go to the cinema (because their clothes are muddy/wet/smelly.)
 e) She'll need to have some swimming lessons before she goes in the sea again (because she nearly drowned last time.)
 f) We'll need to apologise when we get to school (because we haven't done our homework.)
 2b) needs changing c) needs mucking out d) needs cleaning
 e) needs filling f) needs feeding g) need brushing h) needs scratching
Fly
 1 a) I needn't have gone to school today. But nobody told me school was cancelled.
 b) I didn't need to go to school today, so I stayed in bed all morning.
 c) You mean ... we needn't have got up at 3am? Why didn't you phone the airline before we left?
 d) We didn't need to get up early.

- No, the airline said to get there at 6 this evening.
 2 c) We needn't have booked cinema tickets.
 d) I didn't need to take an umbrella.
 e) Rob needn't have handed his homework in today.
 f) I didn't need to buy any more food.
 g) My mother didn't need to wash my tennis clothes yesterday.
 h) Jana needn't have eaten before she went to the party.

17 Can you help me? Modals – *can, could, would, may*

Fly

1 Possible answers

- b) May I have your passport, madam?
 c) Could I ask you to make less noise, gentlemen?
 d) May I have a word with you about your dog, madam?
 e) Could I get you some tea or coffee, ladies?
 f) May I take your luggage to your room, sir?
 2 b) We weren't allowed to play radios or stereos in our tents.
 c) We weren't allowed to eat or drink by the pool.
 d) We weren't allowed to bring dogs onto the campsite.
 e) We weren't allowed to have campfires after 10 pm.
 f) We weren't allowed to come back to the campsite after midnight.

18 Shall I help you? Modals – *will, shall*

Enter

- 2 b) Shall I do the washing up?
 c) Shall I do the ironing?
 d) Shall I empty the rubbish bin?
 e) Shall I wash the car?
 f) Shall I buy some food/do the shopping?
 g) Shall I answer the phone?

Step up

- 1 b) What shall we give them for breakfast?
 c) Where shall we take in the evenings?
 d) What shall we buy them for a present?
 e) Who shall we invite round (to see them)?
 f) What shall we do in the afternoons?

5 (Possible answers)

- b) Would you like to see a doctor?
 c) Won't you have a glass of water?
 d) Will you have another cake?
 e) Would you like to sit down?
 f) Won't you come in?

19 What are you like? Zero conditional

Enter

- 1 b) ask c) is d) lack e) think f) is g) have h) are i) are
 j) slopes k) goes l) slope m) slopes n) is o) slopes
 p) shows q) has r) act s) has t) think u) are

Step up

- 1 b) If your words are close together, you are a sociable person.
 c) If your words are far apart, you like being alone.
 d) If your letters are far apart, you are artistic.
 e) If your letters are decorated, you want people to notice you more.
 f) If your words aren't finished, you are intelligent and impatient.
 3 a) can become
 b) may have a headache

- c) can get
 d) may do
 e) can run out

Fly

2 Possible answers

- b) If you get home late, don't wake me up.
 c) If you want to win the tennis competition, practise every night after school.
 d) If you want to see the ghost, sit completely still.
 e) If anyone comes while I'm out, don't let them in.
 f) If you want to find something out, look on the Internet.
 g) If you need some help, ask your teacher.
 h) If you have to buy some new shoes, make sure they fit properly.
 i) If you need more exercise, walk to school.

20 Sports psychology First conditional

Enter

- 1 a) make b) set c) keep d) 'I'll enjoy e) 'I'll get f) 'I'll be able to
 3 b, d and e need commas because the sentence begins with the *If* clause.

Step up

- 1 b) If you eat less fat and sugar, you'll get fitter.
 c) You'll be more motivated if you set a goal with your teacher.
 d) If you don't meet your targets, you'll feel depressed.
 e) If you do 50 sit-ups, run 5 kilometres and swim 30 minutes every day, you'll make a lot of progress.
 f) If training isn't fun, you'll be bored.

- g) If you meet a target, you'll get a reward.

2 Possible answers

- b) If you pass your English exam, we're going to buy you a new computer.
 c) If you don't tidy your room, you're not going to get any pocket money this week.
 d) If you don't get up now, you're going to miss the bus.

Fly

- 3 a) As long as/Provided that
 b) As long as/Provided that
 c) Unless
 d) only if/provided that/as long as
 e) Supposing

21 Survival! Second conditional

Step up

- 2 b) If I needed to make a shelter, I wouldn't build it next to a steep slope.
 c) If I made a snow cave, I'd line it with branches.
 d) If I spent a night in the open, I wouldn't sleep directly on the snow.
 e) If I made a fire, I wouldn't light it in a closed shelter.
 f) If I had a fire, I'd melt snow and drink hot water.
 g) If I had a fire, I'd make black smoke as a signal.

3 Possible answers

- a) I'd need to shelter from the wind and cold.
 b) Snow might fall down the slope.
 c) It would be warmer and drier.
 d) It would be too cold and wet. I would sleep on branches, my bags, stones, etc.
 e) The fire would eat all the oxygen in the air. It would also be very smoky.

f) Hot drinks, including hot water, would heat my body from the inside.

g) Black smoke would be easier to see.

Fly

2 Possible answers

b) If I lost my satellite phone, I would be very worried.

c) If I met an alligator, I would walk quietly and carefully away.

d) If I ran out of food, I would catch fish and eat insects.

e) If I had to spend the night alone, I would climb up in a tree.

f) If there were lots of mosquitoes, I would cover myself with clothes or insect repellent.

g) If nobody came to rescue me, I would learn to live in the jungle.

3 a) is unlikely b) is likely

22 What did he say? Reported speech

Enter

1b) What does he say?

He says he's in Starbucks. He's waiting for us until 5.30.

c) What does she say?

She says she's watching Muse. She'll see us back at the tent later.

d) What does he say?

He says he's on the bus. He says the bus is late. He says he'll be late for the exam!

e) What does she say?

She says they're lost. She says they left their map in the rain. She says they can't read it.

2b) that they were c) that he wanted d) that we weren't; that we had e) that the college was very proud of us/them and our/their exam results.

Step up

1 b) First he told me a lie.

c) He told me that his dad was a spy.

d) He told me that he worked for MI6 and that his office was by the Thames.

e) He told me to keep it a secret.

f) Then he told me the truth.

g) He told me that his dad worked in a shoe shop in Vauxhall.

h) He told me that he sold shoes to spies.

2 b) would c) had to d) had to e) might

Fly

1 Situation A - Possible answer

Flynn: He told me that he'd gone out with Leanne last night.

Ella: He didn't! Poor Mel! Where did they go?

Flynn: He said that they'd gone to Bratz Café and then to the cinema. And then he said that while they'd been walking to the cinema, Mel had seen them.

Ella: Oh no! What did she do?

Flynn: He said that she'd come up and thrown a bottle of water over him. And then she'd marched off.

Ella: I'm not surprised.

Situation B - Possible dialogue

Simon: She said that things were awful at home. Her mum had come home from work and she had been really tired.

Jude: Well, that's nothing new.

Simon: Karen said that her dad had been watching telly and her mum had gone mad.

Jude: What did she say?

Simon: Karen said that she'd told him he was lazy. She'd asked where the kids' supper was. She'd told him to look at

the mess. She'd said there was a huge pile of ironing. So Karen left.

Jude: Well, why didn't she come to my house? She didn't have to come here!

23 Exam Time Imperatives

Enter

2 a) Fix b) Read c) Talk/Chat d) Make e) Ask f) Follow g) Exercise h) Get i) Have j) Talk/Chat

3 b) Don't leave your revision until the day before. c) Don't panic. d) Don't forget to relax. e) Don't worry.

Step up

1 possible answers

b) Eat lots of fruit and vegetables. c) Do some exercise every day. d) Laugh a lot. e) Don't eat too much chocolate. f) Don't go to bed too late. Get lots of sleep.

24 The Duke of Edinburgh Award

Infinitives with to after verbs & adjectives

Enter

1 to hear, to change, to read, to use, to survive, to get together, to sleep, to walk, to take, to take, to meet, to come, to pass, to go

2 a) to do; No, he doesn't.

b) to change; Maybe.

c) to plan; No, they aren't.

d) to think about; The route.

e) to try; Maybe.

Step up

1b) to enjoy c) to plan d) to bring e) to carry f) listening g) to think of h) to have i) leaving j) to go

2 a) Does Nick expect to enjoy the trip?

Probably not. But he's determined to try.

b) Who went to the supermarket to buy the food? Sam and Regan

c) Who encouraged Sam to buy so much? Regan

d) Who refuses to put any food in his rucksack? Martin

e) Who promises to carry the ghetto blaster? Jonny

f) Who fails to make the trip? Jack

3 They brought too much food. Students decide on what they might have taken.

Fly

2 a) Why aren't they ready to leave at 8.00?

Because they are playing cards.

b) What does Nick offer to do at 8.30?

Teach them to read a map and compass.

c) What do they decide to do at 12.30?

They decide not to walk any further. They stop for lunch.

d) Where are they amazed to find themselves at 4.30?

Back at the first night's camping place.

e) What do they decide to do at 4.35?

They decide not to continue. To stay where they are.

3 They failed! Nick had to take the expedition element again six months later with a different group.

25 Harry Potter Tag questions

Enter

1 a) aren't they? b) hasn't he? c) isn't he? d) don't they? e) isn't she? f) haven't you?

2 a) Professor Lupin turns into a werewolf once a month, doesn't he?

- b) Professor Snape and Draco Malfoy hate Harry Potter, don't they?
 c) The train for Hogwarts leaves from Platform 9¾ at King's Cross Station, doesn't it?
 3 b) are they? c) doesn't it? d) don't they? e) is there?

Step up

- 1 a) hasn't he? b) haven't they? c) weren't they?
 d) didn't they? e) wasn't she?

Fly

- 2 a) shall we? b) wouldn't she? c) aren't I? d) haven't they?
 e) do they? f) will you?

26 Rubbish! Present passive**Enter**

1 are put, are re-used, is composted, is collected, are split, are encouraged, are turned, are bought, are saved, are provided, is created

Step up

- 1 a) the students and teachers
 b) the students
 c) the students
 d) the kitchen staff
 e) the students
 f) Because the text is focusing on the issues and because the agent (the person doing the action) is obvious.
 3 b) Posters with environmental slogans are made (by each class) for the school project.
 c) Furniture, playground equipment and dustbins are created from recycled plastic bottles.
 d) A lot of energy is wasted in the home and at work.
 e) Amazing clothes are made out of bin bags and other rubbish by the Eco club at a school in Wales.
 f) Nothing is recycled by the school I go to.

Fly

- 1 b) is produced c) are burned/burnt d) is caused e) is accelerated f) is charged g) is wasted h) is left on i) are released j) are not switched off k) are needed
 2 b) Less waste must be sent to landfill sites.
 c) More car journeys ought to be shared.
 d) TVs and computers should be switched off at the socket at night.
 e) Energy can be saved by shopping on the Internet.
 f) More holidays could be taken by train instead of by plane.

27 Iron Age Britain Mixed tense passive**Enter**

- 1 b) Pots were made on a wheel.
 c) Jewellery was decorated.
 d) Bread was made with yeast.
 e) Beer was brewed.

2 Possible answer

Young wood was woven in between the posts. Clay, earth, straw and manure were mixed together. This mixture was plastered onto the wooden structure. The house was roofed with thick wooden posts and thick thatching. Smoke could escape through the thatch, so a chimney was not needed.
 3 b) Exotic things were brought from Egypt for the Britons to buy.
 c) Horses were used for pulling carts; dogs were used for looking after animals and hunting.
 d) Dogs were used for hunting; cows were used to work on the farm.

- e) The fire was kept going all day and night.
 f) Chairs and tables were made from logs.
 g) Beds were filled with feathers and hay.

Step up

- 1 b) Wheat had to be stored in buildings raised off the ground.
 c) In the winter, smoked meat and fish, dried herbs and plants would have been eaten.
 d) Cooking pots would have been made by hand with local clay.
 e) Salt could be used to preserve foods by people by the sea. Salt could be traded with people who lived inland.
 2 b) were overwhelmed c) will be done d) Will, be killed e) may be killed f) may be taken g) may be left h) were left i) were attacked j) was occupied

Fly

- 1 a) were fastened b) were dyed c) (were) woven d) was, plaited e) were, stuck
 2 b) The Britons must have seemed very fierce to the Romans.
 c) Roman togas would have looked strange to the Britons.
 d) The Romans can't have seen striped and checked clothes before.
 e) The Britons' long moustaches must have looked funny to the Romans.
 f) The Romans ought not to have been surprised that the Britons were so different from them.

28 Dreaming -ing forms**Enter**

- 3 Possible answers
 a) flying b) climbing c) falling d) running away e) travelling f) being embarrassed g) dying h) being late

Step up

- 1 & 2 b) No smoking (cinema, restaurant, airport, office, car)
 c) No diving (swimming pool) d) No taking photographs/filming (art gallery, cinema, army base, church) e) No cycling (some parks, pavements) f) No talking (cinema, library, exams) g) No eating or drinking (some shops, art gallery, church, library, classroom)

29 Get it done! have/get something done**Enter**

- 1 Possible answers
 b) He's getting his moustached trimmed.
 c) She's having her ears pierced.
 d) She's having her hair dyed.
 e) She's having her nails extended/polished/painted.
 f) He's having his beard shaved off.
 g) He's having his eyes tested.

Step up

- 1 Possible answers
 b) He hasn't had his moustache trimmed for three years.
 c) She'd like to get her ears pierced when she's older.
 d) She had her hair dyed blonde, but she doesn't like it.
 e) She's never had her nails extended.
 f) He doesn't want to get his beard shaved off, but his wife is insisting.
 g) He gets his eyes tested every six months.
 2 Possible answers
 b) We had our house broken into last weekend.
 c) He had his tooth broken at a cricket match.

d) I had my bags searched at the airport when I came back from my holiday.

Fly

- 2 b) Get an electrician to fix it.
c) Get a mechanic to put one in.
d) Get an architect to design one.
e) Get a doctor to look at it.
f) Get a builder to mend it.
3 b) *get* is less formal than *have*

30 Don't make a mistake! make and do**Enter**

- 1 b) does c) do d) did e) made, made f) did g) do

Step up

- 1 a) to do
b) to make
c) to do

Fly

- 1 Possible answers
b) make c) do d) do e) makes f) to do g) would make
h) make i) made j) do k) are you doing l) do you make

31 Have a go! have and take**Enter**

- 1 a) Take a photo! b) Have a biscuit! c) Take a seat!
d) They're having another row. e) Have a coffee! f) Take a shower!
2 a) have b) having c) taking d) took e) take

Step up

- 1 a) Have a heart! b) Let's have a swim. c) Don't take sides. d) Let's have a go! e) She's taking advantage of you.
2 a seat, a look, a stroll, a guess, a swim, an exam, a holiday

Fly

- 2 a) were going to have b) will be taking c) was about to have d) have to take e) must take f) isn't taking

32 Maria Sharapova Nouns**Enter**

- 1 a) 36 nouns: Bollettieri Tennis Academy, Florida, tennis champions, Andre Agassi, Monica Seles, Maria Sharapova, academy, children, tennis stars, children, programme, year, 5%, professionals, the other 95%, college, subjects, tennis, students, school, months, year, programme, things, discipline, responsibility, effort, 6.30, morning, sit-ups, press-ups, hours, day, tennis, hours, day
b) 5 proper nouns: Bollettieri Tennis Academy, Florida, Andre Agassi, Monica Seles, Maria Sharapova
c) 15 plural nouns: tennis champions, children, tennis stars, children, 5%, professionals, the other 95%, subjects, students, months, things, sit-ups, press-ups, hours, hours
2 bus, box, buzz, banana, brush, beach, tomato, party, piano, puppy, wish, coach, fax, potato, kilo
a) party – parties, puppy – puppies
b) box – boxes, fax – faxes
c) piano – pianos, tomato – tomatoes
d) beach – beaches, coach – coaches

Step up

- 1 correct nouns: shorts (plural noun with no singular), gloves, knives
incorrect nouns: persons > people, womans > women, childs > children, mans > men, tooths > teeth, chieves > chiefs, thinges > things, mans > men,

2 It is plural and takes a plural verb: jeans, scissors, clothes, pyjamas, shorts, glasses (spectacles), cards (game of), contents, stairs

It looks plural but takes a singular verb: news, physics, politics, economics, aerobics, athletics, the United States

Fly

- 1 a) The fire brigade is/are having an open day at the local fire station today.
b) Our swimming club is/are competing in the national finals on Saturday.
c) The school has/have invited all parents to an exhibition of student artwork this evening.
d) The government wants/want to ban fox hunting in the UK.
e) The committee has/have decided to have a party for disable children.
2 driver, emigration, ability, permanence, management, speaker, entertainment, importance, invention, impossibility, impatience, significance
3 b) the c) the d) some e) a f) the g) both/- h) the i) Neither j) any k) a l) a few m) a n) an o) each p) both

33 Bookshop and book club Compound nouns**Enter**

- 1 bus stop, car park, dining room, fairy tale, film star, human being, mobile phone, musical instrument, swimming pool, police station, washing machine
3 a) frying pan, camp fire b) space age, human being c) chewing gum, car window d) front e) traffic, road

Step up

- 1 make-up, nail varnish, fancy dress, junk food, tea bag, foster parents, pencil sharpener, water-skiing, X-ray, science fiction, blind date, cardboard box
hyphens: make-up, water-skiing, X-ray

- 3 a) barbed wire b) food poisoning c) World leaders d) mineral water e) youth hostels f) sleeping bags

Fly

- 1 mother-in-law, global warming, law and order, remote control, online shopping, runner-up, Prince of Wales, sand castle, penalty shoot-out, House of Commons, hanger-on
hyphens: mother-in-law, runner-up, hanger-on
3 a) show-off b) cover-up c) sit-ups d) hang-ups e) push-over

34 Olympic stories Personal pronouns**Enter**

- 1 a) He, you, It b) She c) I, I d) They, You, We, We, we
2 a) them = 1896 Olympic Games b) him = Jesse Owens c) her = Gabriela Sabatini
d) it = winning the two races e) me = George, us = George & Jim, you = Jim f) them = the British relay team

Step up

- 1 a) my b) her c) Our d) their e) its f) his

2 Possible answers

- b) yours
c) hers
d) Ours
e) theirs

Fly

- 1 Possible answers
a) hurt him/herself b) enjoyed themselves c) disgraced him/herself d) show itself e) excelled themselves

- f) surprised myself
 2 a) herself b) herself c) herself d) themselves e) each other f) each other g) herself

35 April Fool's Day Indefinite and impersonal pronouns

Enter

- 2 b) Somebody/one; everywhere c) anywhere
 d) somewhere e) nobody
 3 1c 2e 3b 4a 5d
 4 A singular verb

Step up

- 1 b) anyone c) somewhere d) anything e) nowhere
 f) Everyone g) Something h) somewhere

Fly

- 1 b) Has anyone seen my Class 6 file?
 Nobody has been in here this morning.
 Someone has rearranged all my files!
 c) Everyone in the street was laughing at me.
 d) Someone must have mixed something in with the coffee!
 2 a) – 5 Is there anywhere else I can leave my bike?
 b) – 4 I'd like to go somewhere else this year.
 c) – 1 Do you know anyone else round here who could teach me?
 d) – 6 Isn't there anything else to eat?
 e) – 3 He's got nowhere else to go.
 f) – 2 Everyone else at school has got one.

36 My room Quantifiers

Enter

- 1 a) a lot of/loads of, some/several, any, a few, any, loads of/a lot of, several/some
 b) loads of/a lot of, some/several, a lot of/loads of, no, some, several/some, a few, a few
 c) both
 3 a) many b) much c) a lot of/many d) a lot of
 e) much/a lot of

Step up

- 1 a) Jay collects sea shells – there are little sea pictures around the wall.
 b) Dek collects Johnny Depp films – there are two posters of Johnny Depp on the wall.
 3 a) Both b) Neither c) either d) Each e) either

Fly

- 1 a) every few b) a few more c) few enough d) a little less e) a little more
 2 Possible answers
 a) But you've got so many already!
 b) You could give all your soft toys away.
 c) Because you've got so much junk in here.
 d) Both my calculators are lost, I'm afraid.

37 Notting Hill Carnival

Introductory it and there

Enter

- 1 There's a carnival; There were race riots
 2 a) There is b) There is c) There were d) there are e) Is there
 3 Possible answers
 b) Look! There's a balloon in the sky! c) Look! There's a skeleton! d) Look! There are my friends!

Step up

- 1 a) there will be, There will be b) there were c) There was d) There is e) There have been

2 Possible answers

It's lovely to see you! It's so nice to be here. It's a real coincidence to bump into you! It's very interesting to see these costumes.

Fly

- 1 b) I love it when the floats go past.
 c) I hate it when there's a crush of people.
 d) I like it when the police dress up in carnival costumes.
 e) I love it when everyone blows their whistles.
 f) I hate it when you get stuck next to a really loud sound system.
 g) I like it when strangers dance with each other.

38 Slow foodie or fast foodie? Articles

Enter

- 1 a) a bagel, a chocolate bar, a fruit salad, an egg
 b) a burger, an international, a coffee, an organic
 c) a famous, a famous, a party, a celebration
 2 some Italian cheese, a Spanish chorizo sandwich, a kilo of English new potatoes, half a kilo of German sausage, a hundred grams of Belgian chocolates, a cup of Brazilian coffee, some Seville oranges, some Greek olives
 3 a) the b) a c) - d) The, an e) the

Step up

- 1 a) the, the, the, the, the b) the, the, a, a, -, a, a c) -, -, -, -
 2 a) no
 b) yes, eg the fattiest meal in the world
 c) yes
 d) no
 e) yes
 f) sometimes, when we are referring to specific ones, eg The guns they found in the house were loaded. *but* Guns are dangerous (speaking in general)
 g) sometimes, when we refer to a specific war or peace, eg The peace was shattered by an explosion. *but* We hope that peace will come soon. (speaking in general)
 h) sometimes, eg Britain, the United Kingdom
 i) yes, eg the earth, the sun and the moon; the air, the ground and the sky
 j) yes eg It's a hundred kilometres from here to Paris.
 k) yes, eg Can you lend me a euro?

Fly

- 1 a) Do you like eating meals in front of the TV?
 b) Can you cook a three-course meal for four?
 c) Are you a slow foodie or a fast foodie?
 d) How important is food to you?
 2 a) a, the, The b) the, the, the, the c) the, the d) a/the, an, a e) the, the, a, the, the, a

39 The Lord of the Rings Possessives

Enter

- 1 a) mum's, dad's b) grandmother's, grandfather's
 c) mother's, father's d) dad's, mother's
 3 the boys' garden, their parents' room, the dogs' baskets, the aliens' eyes

Step up

- 1 a) hobbits' hairy feet b)- c) Sauron's d) the Elves' language e) The Orcs' f) Sam and Frodo's friendship, the novel's heart g) the men's task

- 2 b) Over 2,000 pairs of hobbit feet were used in the making of the films.
 c) Frodo is nearly destroyed by the power of the ring.
 d) Gollum leads Frodo and Sam into the dark heart of Mordor.
 e) The actors all learned the skills of swordfighting and horseriding.
 f) Christopher Lee, who plays Saruman, thinks Tolkien is one of the greatest writers of all time.

Fly

- 2 b) I especially like my brother's photograph of a baby elephant.
 c) The Orcs' destruction of a village of Rohan is a very sad moment in the film.
 d) Frodo's guardianship of the ring is very moving.
 e) Gandalf's display of magic and fireworks delights the hobbits at the party.
 f) Boromir's jealousy of Frodo leads to his death.
 3 b) Theoden's decline made his people sad.
 c) Sam went all the way to Mordor for Frodo's sake.
 d) Everyone loves the power and beauty of Shadowfax.
 e) Many New Zealanders were among the cast of the films.
 f) Many of the most beautiful landscapes of New Zealand are used as locations in the films.
 g) Not all the films' locations are real places.

40 Is this art?**Demonstratives: this, that, these, those; one, ones****Enter**

- 1 a) Those b) These c) This d) That
 3 a) these b) this c) that d) those

Step up

- 2 a) ones b) one c) one d) one e) one f) one

Fly

- 2 a) this/that b) this c) this d) that e) that f) this

41 Who's who? Relative pronouns**Enter**

- 1 b) Kate's the girl who's chatting to Sam.
 c) Jim's the guy who's talking on his mobile.
 d) Who's Miranda?
 She's the person who's putting on her shoes.
 e) Who's Ben?
 Ben's the guy who's laughing.

Step up

- 1 b) where c) which d) why e) who f) when g) where
 h) why
 2 All of them.
 3 and 4 b) Teachers who treat their students as equals are always popular.
 c) Students who don't do their coursework don't pass their exams.
 d) Classes which have more than 25 students are too big.
 e) Subjects which you have to write a lot of essays for are hard work.
 f) Places where young people can meet after school are really important.

Fly

- 1 b) Students like enthusiastic teachers.
 c) Kate likes easy homework.
 d) Ben likes competitive sports.
 e) Louise goes to salsa dance classes.
 f) Ewan wants to do a well/highly paid job.

- g) Miranda doesn't have any nice friends.
 2 b) Louise, whose teacher thinks she's really talented, wants to be a dancer.
 c) Ewan, whose first language is French, came top in English.
 d) Ben, whose got the best left foot in the school, was approached by a First Division football club.
 e) Miranda, whose friends used to bully her, talked to the class about bullying.
 f) The Year 10 class teacher, whose name is Miss Philips, thinks they're the best class she's ever had.

42 Ms Dynamite Adjectives**Enter**

- 1 Possible answers (There are 15 to choose from.) popular, successful, real, north, oldest, big, strong, political, afraid, young, black, big, flipping, light, negative
 2 b) talented, English rugby
 c) green, woolly army; morning
 d) big, black, hairy
 e) fantastic, old, German silver
 f) brand-new, three-wheeled, pink Barbie

Step up

- 2 b) The risotto is delicious and creamy.
 c) The food is Vietnamese.
 d) The menu is long and unusual.
 e) The atmosphere is friendly and lively.
 f) The restaurant is cool, trendy and expensive.

3 Possible answers

- a) memorable b) inventive c) compatible d) available
 e) outrageous f) magical g) tasteless h) exotic i) colourful
Fly

- 1 a) deep-fried fish b) red-hot chillies c) all-day café
 d) mass-produced car e) eco-friendly washing machine
 f) bird's-eye view g) high-tech sound system h) on-line auction
 i) self-centred personality j) well-known politician

43 Roller coasters**Comparative and superlative adjectives****Enter**

- 3 a) Manhattan Express b) Colossus c) Manhattan Express
 d) Manhattan Express e) Dodonpa
 4 a) Manhattan Express b) Manhattan Express c) Colossus
 d) Manhattan Express e) Manhattan Express f) Dodonpa

44 Extreereeeeme! Adverbs**Enter**

- 1 b) They jump off a high building.
 c) No. People sometimes get to the top and freeze.
 d) No. They always go up with an experienced jumper.
 e) Yes, they often do.

- 2 a) next, today, right now b) experienced, off-piste, exciting, fun, dangerous, sudden, steep c) hard, suddenly, quickly, seriously, carefully d) always, often e) out there, inside

Step up

- 1 immediately, very, sometimes, often, just, always, then, often, illegally

2 Possible answers

"A jet-ski tows me slowly into the wave. The jet-ski rider stays there in case you get into trouble and need rescuing. When I'm ready, I quickly let go of the bar and drop in. I stand in warrior position. I flex my muscles hard and shut my

teeth tightly. I concentrate fiercely and I listen for the wave coming. Then suddenly I feel as if I'm falling. I scream loudly as I ride the wave. Then I gradually slow down and hit dry land. My body immediately tries to get back to normal."

Fly

1 Adverbs: very, always, hard, often, out there, suddenly, seriously, carefully, inside, next, today, right now
Adjectives: off-piste, experienced, best, exciting, fun, dangerous, sudden, steep

45 A lucky escape

Comparative and superlative adverbs

Enter

1 a) faster b) more successfully c) more skilfully d) more brilliantly e) better

2 a) Ruth b) Eddie c) Emma d) Ruth and Steve

Step up

1 a) respectfully b) quickly c) carefully d) more safely
e) unsuccessfully f) more rapidly g) suddenly h) faster
i) madly j) the loudest k) at once l) mistakenly m) more sharply n) soon o) wildly p) efficiently q) further
r) more accurately s) thankfully t) more silently

2 Open answers

Fly

1 (b) Eddie loves to ride his horse fast along the beach.

(c) Floss comes to the beach the most frequently.

(d) Danny/Jo-Jo surfs more dangerously than Jo-Jo/Danny.

(e) Jack and Poppy like sitting and talking peacefully on the beach.

(f) They all think they live better than kids in the city.

46 Around the World in 80 Days

Prepositions (1)

Enter

1 b) by c) by d) from ... to e) via f) by g) by h) on/by means of i) from ... to j) on/by means of k) from ... to l) on m) to n) by o) by p) across q) in r) by s) to

Step up

1 back in, with, round, at, in, by, with, via, by, for, on

2 a) 36 hours b) 63 days

3 a) between, from...to b) on c) At, on, because of, for
d) On, over, across, to, on, on, at, up to, per, into, behind
e) aboard, without

Fly

1 a) on, during, in, in

b) up, to

c) in

d) in

e) into/to

f) down to / up from

g) until

h) at / in

The correct order is: d, a, c, f, h, g, b, e

2 Possible answers

a) Joshua Slocum's journey lasted from April 1895 until June 1898.

b) Francis Joyon completed his solo sail round the world just inside 73 days.

c) Steve Fossett and his crew sailed round the world in under 59 days.

d) Ellen MacArthur felt lonely during her 94-day voyage.

e) As of February 2004, there was a new record for sailing solo round the world.

47 The Sword in the Stone Prepositions (2)

Enter

1 in the 6th century, **for** many years, **of** the true king, **to** London, **into** a great, **into** the stone, **on** the stone, **from** this stone, **with** swords, **from** the stone

2 a) under b) alongside c) across d) in e) at

Step up

1 b) of c) to d) with e) to f) in g) at h) for i) on
j) out of k) to l) in m) of n) from

Fly

1 along > in, behind > to, towards > over, into > out of, beside > onto/to, through > in front of/before, with > of, to > of, before > for, off > at, during > in, under > of

2 a) from/out of b) with/against c) in d) about e) to
f) beside/next to g) out of h) with/in i) from j) towards
k) into l) into m) to

3 False – a (A preposition can be more than one word, eg *out of*) and b (A preposition does have an object but an adverb does not – Did you watch the news *before* dinner? (preposition) Have you been here *before*? (adverb))

True – c and d

48 Cornwall: the end of the land

Connectors and sequencers

Open answers

49 The Monkey King Phrasal verbs

Enter

1 a) stopped working b) stopped trying c) researching
d) refused to let the teacher bully him

2 deal with, carry out, lock up, grow up, jump at

3 a) Because the gods are angry with him.

b) He will become Emperor.

c) No, Buddha will lock him up.

d) It will teach him to grow up.

e) Yes, he jumps at it.

Step up

1 a) feel like b) fall out c) get away with d) came across
e) get back f) turn, into

Fly

1 a) let him out

b) watch over

c) didn't look up to

d) see to

e) had fallen for

f) break out

3	behind	by	down	off	out	through	up
back			x	x	x		x
break			x	x	x		x
come		x	x	x	x	x	x
fall	x		x	x	x	x	
pick				x	x	x	x
put	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
set		x	x	x	x		x
shut			x	x	x		x
sit			x		x	x	x
stand		x	x		x		x

50 The British Houses of Parliament

Asking questions

Enter

1 Questions and answers

- b) Is the Queen the head of State? - Yes, she is.
- c) Are there three main political parties? - Yes, there are. (Labour, Conservatives (Tories) and Liberal Democrats)
- d) Are there more women MPs than men MPs? - No, there aren't.
- e) Are there a lot of black and Asian MPs? - No, there aren't. There are a few.
- f) Is there tight security at the House of Commons? - Yes, there is.

2 Questions and answers

- a) How many MPs are there?
There are 659.
- b) Where does the Prime Minister live?/Where is the home of the Prime Minister?
No 10 Downing Street.
- c) What is the name of the bell in the clock tower?/What is the bell in the clock tower called?
Big Ben.
- d) What is the name of the river next to the House of Commons?
The River Thames

e) Who is the leader of the government?

The Prime Minister

f) Where do MPs have lunch?

In restaurants around Westminster.

Step up

1 Questions and answers

- a) Are visitors allowed to watch MPs debating? - Yes, they can sit in the Public Gallery.
- b) Can you vote when you are 16? - No, you have to be 18.
- c) Do you have to be searched before you go into the House? - Yes, every time.
- d) Do elections have to be held every four years? - No, every 5 years.
- e) Are there a lot of civil servants? - Yes, there are nearly half a million.

Fly

1 b) Have you been on the London Eye?

No, not yet. We're doing that this afternoon.

c) Have you travelled on the Underground?

Yes, and we got lost!

d) Have you visited Madame Tussaud's?

No. We went there but the queues were too long.

e) Have Londoners been friendly?

Yes, most of them.

f) Will you come to London again?