

Fourth edition

New
Headway

Pre-Intermediate
French Wordlist

John and Liz Soars



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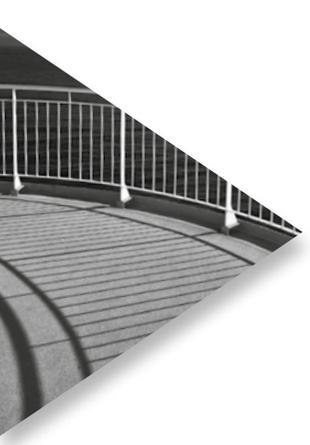
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Phonetic symbols

Consonants			
1	/p/	as in	pen /pen/
2	/b/	as in	big /bɪg/
3	/t/	as in	tea /ti:/
4	/d/	as in	do /du:/
5	/k/	as in	cat /kæt/
6	/g/	as in	go /gəʊ/
7	/f/	as in	four /fɔ:/
8	/v/	as in	very /'veri/
9	/s/	as in	son /sʌn/
10	/z/	as in	zoo /zu:/
11	/l/	as in	live /lɪv/
12	/m/	as in	my /maɪ/
13	/n/	as in	now /naʊ/
14	/h/	as in	happy /'hæpi/
15	/r/	as in	red /red/
16	/j/	as in	yes /jes/
17	/w/	as in	want /wɒnt/
18	/θ/	as in	thanks /θæŋks/
19	/ð/	as in	the /ðə/
20	/ʃ/	as in	she /ʃi:/
21	/ʒ/	as in	television /'telɪvɪʒn/
22	/tʃ/	as in	child /tʃaɪld/
23	/dʒ/	as in	German /'dʒɜ:mən/
24	/ŋ/	as in	English /'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/

Vowels			
25	/i:/	as in	see /si:/
26	/ɪ/	as in	his /hɪz/
27	/i/	as in	twenty /'twenti/
28	/e/	as in	ten /ten/
29	/æ/	as in	bag /bæg/
30	/ɑ:/	as in	father /'fɑ:ðə/
31	/ɒ/	as in	hot /hɒt/
32	/ɔ:/	as in	morning /'mɔ:nɪŋ/
33	/ʊ/	as in	football /'fʊtbɔ:l/
34	/u:/	as in	you /ju:/
35	/ʌ/	as in	sun /sʌn/
36	/ɜ:/	as in	learn /lɜ:n/
37	/ə/	as in	letter /'letə/

Diphthongs (two vowels together)			
38	/eɪ/	as in	name /neɪm/
39	/əʊ/	as in	no /nəʊ/
40	/aɪ/	as in	my /maɪ/
41	/aʊ/	as in	how /haʊ/
42	/ɔɪ/	as in	boy /bɔɪ/
43	/ɪə/	as in	hear /hɪə/
44	/eə/	as in	where /weə/
45	/ʊə/	as in	tour /tʊə/

Wordlist

UNIT 1 GETTING TO KNOW YOU

Where do you come from?

Aboriginal <i>adj</i>	/ˌæbəˈrɪdʒənəl/	The Aboriginal people come from Australia.	aborigène
accident <i>n</i>	/'æksɪdənt/	I had an accident on my bike, but I'm fine now.	accident
art gallery <i>n</i>	/ɑ:t 'gæləri/	A local art gallery is showing the work of young artists.	galerie d'art
borrow <i>v</i>	/'bɒrəʊ/	You can borrow my CDs as long as you return them.	emprunter
Bulgaria <i>n</i>	/'bʌl'geəriə/	Bulgaria is an eastern European country. The capital city is Sofia.	Bulgarie
cosmopolitan <i>adj</i>	/'kɒzmə'pɒlɪtən/	London is a very cosmopolitan city, with people from all over the world.	cosmopolite
excited <i>adj</i>	/'ɪk'saɪtɪd/	I'm very excited about the party on Saturday.	enthousiaste
Master's degree <i>n</i>	/'mɑ:stərz dɪ'grɪ:z/	He got a degree in English, then did a Master's degree in Film.	maîtrise / master
messenger <i>n</i>	/'mesɪndʒə(r)/	I work as a bike messenger in New York.	coursier
opening <i>v</i>	/'əʊpənɪŋ/	We had the idea of opening our own art gallery.	ouvrir
shapes <i>pl n</i>	/'ʃeɪps/	There were strange shapes in the water.	formes
successful <i>adj</i>	/'sək'sesfl/	He opened a shop, but it wasn't very successful and closed down.	prospère, florissant, rentable
worry <i>v</i>	/'wʌri/	You don't need to worry about your exam results. I'm sure you'll do well.	s'inquiéter

Practice

as many as	/əz 'meni əz/	There were hundreds of people in the square – possibly as many as 1,000.	jusqu'à / autant que
Goodness!	/'gʊdnɪs/	Goodness! That's a big dog!	Bon sang !
interview <i>n</i>	/'ɪntəvju:/	The interview was difficult, but I got the job.	entretien
mainly <i>adv</i>	/'meɪnli/	I stayed mainly with friends, but sometimes I used a hotel.	principalement
Not a great look!	/'nɒt ə greɪt lʊk/	She was wearing a striped top, checked skirt, and spotted coat. Not a great look!	Un look pas terrible !
nothing much	/'nʌθɪŋ mʌtʃ/	What am I doing tonight? Nothing much , except watching TV.	pas grand-chose
reporter <i>n</i>	/'rɪpɔ:tə(r)/	The reporter said that he wanted some information for the newspaper.	reporter
show (sb) round <i>v</i>	/'ʃəʊ ... 'raʊnd/	If you'd like to see the rest of the house, I'll ask Pete to show you round later.	faire visiter
Turkish <i>adj</i>	/'tɜ:kɪʃ/	Serkan is a Turkish student who lives in England.	turc
wear <i>v</i>	/'weə(r)/	Not so long ago, girls weren't allowed to wear trousers to school.	porter

Listening and speaking

check-up <i>n</i>	/'tʃek ʌp/	I need to go to the dentist for a check-up .	visite de contrôle
gang <i>n</i>	/'gæŋ/	A gang of us are going into town later.	bande, petit groupe
oldest <i>adj</i>	/'əʊldɪst/	Ajay is my oldest friend. I've known him all my life.	plus ancien, de plus longue date

suppose <i>v</i>	/sə'pəʊz/	I suppose you're hungry after that long journey.	supposer
wise <i>adj</i>	/waɪz/	A wise person asks only people they trust for advice.	avisé
Reading and speaking			
amazing <i>adj</i>	/ə'meɪzɪŋ/	The bright-orange, gold, and purple sunset was an amazing sight.	sensationnel, époustouffant
attractive <i>adj</i>	/ə'træktɪv/	She's the kind of attractive girl that people always look at twice.	attirant
blind date <i>n</i>	/blaɪnd 'deɪt/	The whole point of a blind date is that you have no idea what the other person is going to look like.	rencontre à l'aveugle
charity <i>n</i>	/'tʃærəti/	He works for a charity that gives food and clothing to people in Ethiopia.	oeuvre de bienfaisance, caritative
cheek <i>n</i>	/tʃi:k/	In some countries, you kiss people on the cheek three or four times.	joue
chopsticks <i>pl n</i>	/'tʃɒpstɪks/	In Chinese restaurants, you can choose to eat with a knife and fork or chopsticks .	baguettes
coach <i>n</i>	/kəʊtʃ/	Working as a tennis coach means you teach people to play tennis better.	entraîneur
couple <i>n</i>	/'kʌpl/	A couple were celebrating their wedding anniversary at the next table.	couple
dates <i>pl n</i>	/deɪts/	The first couple of dates with my boyfriend didn't go well, but we're married now!	rendez-vous (galant)
embarrass <i>v</i>	/ɪm'bærəs/	Simon tried to embarrass me into paying the bill by saying I never spend any money.	embarrasser, mettre dans l'embarras
first impressions <i>pl n</i>	/fɜ:st ɪm'preʃnz/	My first impressions of him weren't very good, but we later became friends.	premières impressions
greet <i>v</i>	/gri:t/	Could you stand near the door to greet people as they come in?	accueillir
hurry <i>n</i>	/'hʌri/	We've got lots of time. There's no hurry .	urgence, pressé
impress <i>v</i>	/ɪm'pres/	Rob was nervous about meeting Mairi's parents because he wanted to impress them.	faire bonne impression
marathon <i>n</i>	/'mærəθən/	He trained for the marathon by running every day.	marathon
more and more	/mɔ:(r) ən mɔ:(r)/	I liked him more and more as the evening progressed.	de plus en plus
nervous <i>adj</i>	/'nɜ:vəs/	Zoe was nervous about making a speech and was glad when it was over.	nerveux
noise <i>n</i>	/nɔɪz/	The children made so much noise – it gave me a headache.	bruit
notice <i>n</i>	/'nəʊtɪs/	The notice mentioned the concert and the date, but didn't say where it was.	affiche
percentage <i>n</i>	/pə'sentɪdʒ/	What percentage of couples met at work?	pourcentage
progress <i>v</i>	/prəʊ'gres/	I want to progress in my career.	évoluer
readers <i>pl n</i>	/'ri:dəz/	Each week the <i>Guardian</i> newspaper organizes a blind date between two of its readers .	lecteurs
shake <i>v</i>	/ʃeɪk/	If you don't want to, just shake your head.	secouer (la tête)
signs <i>pl n</i>	/saɪnz/	We get on well, so the signs are good for our relationship.	signes
so many things	/səʊ 'meni θɪŋz/	I never knew there were so many things to learn about this job.	autant de choses
survey <i>n</i>	/'sɜ:veɪ/	In a survey , 10,000 couples were asked how and where they first met.	étude, sondage
swap <i>v</i>	/swɒp/	Let's swap phone numbers so that we can arrange to meet up.	échanger
table manners <i>pl n</i>	/'teɪbl məneɪz/	People with good table manners don't reach across everyone when they want the salt.	bonnes manières à table
terrible <i>adj</i>	/'terəbl/	The weather is going to be terrible this evening, so let's stay at home.	horrible
theatre <i>n</i>	/'θiətə(r)/	There's a new play on at the theatre that I'd like to see.	théâtre
to have (sth) in common	/tə hæv ... ɪn 'kɒmən/	They don't seem to have anything in common , but surprisingly they get on very well.	avoir [qq ch] en commun
train <i>v</i>	/treɪn/	If you want to compete in a race, you have to train .	s'entraîner

Vocabulary

flat <i>adj</i>	/flæt/	The land was so flat you could see for miles around.	plat
journey <i>n</i>	/'dʒɜːni/	We were very tired after the long train journey .	trajet, déplacement
mistakes <i>pl n</i>	/mɪ'steɪks/	It is true that people learn from their mistakes , not from what they do well.	erreurs
raisins <i>pl n</i>	/'reɪnz/	Dried fruits, such as raisins and currants, are healthier snacks than crisps.	raisins
Shut up!	/ʃʌt 'ʌp/	I don't want to hear any more from you. Shut up!	Tais-toi / Taisez-vous !
sunshine <i>n</i>	/'sʌnʃaɪn/	After a week of grey skies, it was great to see sunshine at last.	soleil, ensoleillement

Everyday English

another time	/ə'nʌðə(r) taɪm/	We need to go home now. You can play in Grandma's garden another time .	une autre fois
Cheers!	/tʃɪəz/	Cheers! Here's to your new job!	Santé !, À la tienne ! / À la vôtre !
Have a good weekend!	/hæv ə ɡʊd ,wɪk'end/	See you on Monday. Have a good weekend!	Passé / Passez un bon week-end !
it doesn't matter	/ɪt ,dʌz(ə)nt 'mætə(r)/	You should try to answer all the questions, but it doesn't matter if you can't.	ce n'est pas grave, peu importe
my pleasure	/maɪ 'pleʒə(r)/	It would be my pleasure to show you around our city.	avec plaisir
never mind	/'nevə(r) maɪnd/	You're busy tonight? Never mind , another time perhaps.	ce n'est pas grave, tant pis
Pleased to meet you.	/'pliːzd tə 'mi:t ju/	Hi, my name's Lena. Pleased to meet you.	Ravi de vous rencontrer.
seat <i>n</i>	/si:t/	Excuse me! Is that seat free?	place, siège

UNIT 2 WHATEVER MAKES YOU HAPPY

I love what I do

article <i>n</i>	/'ɑːɪkl/	There's an interesting article in this magazine about ghosts.	article
bright-red <i>adj</i>	/'braɪt 'red/	Ellie loves wearing her bright-red coat.	rouge vif
clubs <i>pl n</i>	/'klʌbz/	I spend a lot of time in clubs dancing to music.	discothèques
currently <i>adv</i>	/'kʌrəntli/	He used to be a journalist, but he's currently unemployed.	actuellement
dance music <i>n</i>	/'dɑːns 'mjuːzɪk/	Dance music was created for people who are young and full of energy.	dance
electro music <i>n</i>	/'ɪlektərəʊ 'mjuːzɪk/	My grandfather says that electro music sounds like an electric drill!	électro
energetic <i>adj</i>	/'enə'dʒetɪk/	She doesn't dance now she's older because she finds it too energetic .	énergique
enthusiastic <i>adj</i>	/'ɪnθjuːzɪ'æstɪk/	I thought she'd love the idea, but she wasn't very enthusiastic .	enthousiaste
extraordinary <i>adj</i>	/'ɪk'strɔːdnri/	What an extraordinary thing to ask. What made you say that?	extraordinaire
festivals <i>pl n</i>	/'festɪvlz/	At the age of seventy-seven, she still goes to music festivals like Glastonbury.	festivals
flavour <i>n</i>	/'fleɪvə(r)/	What's your favourite flavour of ice-cream? Mine's vanilla.	parfum
grow <i>v</i>	/'grəʊ/	The company didn't start well, but business is beginning to grow .	se développer
health <i>n</i>	/'helθ/	His health was good until last year, when he was in hospital three times.	santé
huge <i>adj</i>	/'hjuːdʒ/	His charity organizes huge tea parties for older people.	énorme
jars <i>pl n</i>	/'dʒɑːz/	His company makes 500,000 jars of jam a year.	pots
lipstick <i>n</i>	/'lɪpstɪk/	The lipstick she was wearing was very bright.	rouge à lèvres

major <i>adj</i>	/ˈmeɪdʒə(r)/	All the major supermarkets sell his products.	principal
marketing <i>n</i>	/ˈmɑːkɪtɪŋ/	A business needs to spend money on marketing , so that people know what it does.	marketing
on the way	/ɒn ðə weɪ/	We need to leave now. We can get something to eat on the way .	en chemin
ordinary <i>adj</i>	/ˈɔːdnəri/	Ruth is not an ordinary grandmother – she’s a DJ!	ordinaire
planning <i>v</i>	/ˈplænɪŋ/	She’s planning another tour next year, but isn’t exactly sure when.	planifier, prévoir
products <i>pl n</i>	/ˈprɒdʌkts/	Many people say that unhealthy products like cakes and crisps should be more expensive.	produits
remarkable <i>adj</i>	/rɪˈmɑːkəbl/	He is remarkable because he started his own company when he was just sixteen.	remarquable
secret <i>n</i>	/ˈsiːkrət/	When someone tells you a secret , you shouldn’t tell it to anyone.	secret
selling <i>n</i>	/ˈselɪŋ/	I do everything in my business – the marketing, the selling , and the planning.	vente
silver <i>adj</i>	/ˈsɪlvə(r)/	Ruth has silver hair and bright-red lipstick.	argent
single <i>n</i>	/ˈsɪŋɡl/	The group are releasing a new single from their latest album.	single
tea parties <i>pl n</i>	/ˈtiː pɑːtiz/	It used to be fashionable to hold tea parties and invite friends for tea, sandwiches, and cakes.	goûters
tour <i>v</i>	/tʊː(r)/	She works in clubs in Europe and likes to tour festivals.	faire le tour de, fréquenter
unusual <i>adj</i>	/ʌnˈjuːʒuəl/	Ben has red hair and brown eyes, which is quite unusual .	inhabituel
young people <i>pl n</i>	/jʌŋ ˈpiːpl/	Young people make lots of mistakes, but then so do older people.	jeunes

Vocabulary and speaking

chill out <i>v</i>	/tʃɪl ˈaʊt/	The only thing to do when you’re stressed is to relax and chill out .	se détendre
download <i>v</i>	/daʊnˈləʊd/	I like to download music and games in my free time.	télécharger
jogging <i>n</i>	/ˈdʒɒɡɪŋ/	I listen to music on my iPod when I go jogging .	footing, jogging
lie-in <i>n</i>	/ˈlaɪ ɪn/	After getting up early during the week, it’s nice to have a lie-in at the weekend.	grasse matinée

Reading and speaking

actually <i>adv</i>	/ˈæktʃuəli/	They live in a small house, but they’re actually very rich.	en fait
afraid <i>adj</i>	/əˈfreɪd/	He’s afraid of spiders and runs away when he sees one.	effrayé, avoir peur
average <i>adj</i>	/ˈævərɪdʒ/	How happy am I? I’d say I’m about average .	moyen, dans la moyenne
behave <i>v</i>	/bɪˈheɪv/	Parents should teach their children how to behave in public.	se comporter
Cheer up!	/tʃɪə(r) ʌp/	Cheer up! Life isn’t that bad!	Courage !
depend on <i>v</i>	/dɪˈpend ɒn/	You can never depend on Ivan because he never does what he promises to do.	compter sur
depressed <i>adj</i>	/dɪˈprest/	After she lost her job, she became depressed and didn’t want to do anything.	déprimé
envious <i>adj</i>	/ˈenviəs/	I don’t like it when people are envious of me.	envieux, jaloux
fortune <i>n</i>	/ˈfɔːtʃuːn/	Fame and fortune didn’t make them happy.	fortune
grateful <i>adj</i>	/ˈɡreɪtfl/	I am grateful for what I have, and appreciate it.	reconnaisant
happiness <i>n</i>	/ˈhæpɪnəs/	You don’t need to be rich to find happiness . Many people are rich and miserable.	bonheur
image <i>n</i>	/ˈɪmɪdʒ/	It’s healthy to have a positive image of yourself.	image
jealous <i>adj</i>	/ˈdʒeləs/	I don’t feel jealous or envious of other people.	jaloux
opportunity <i>n</i>	/ˌɒpəˈtjuːnəti/	It’s a difficult subject, so I’m waiting for an opportunity to ask him about it.	occasion

pleasure <i>n</i>	/ˈpleɪʒə(r)/	He wants to change his job because he doesn't get any pleasure from it.	satisfaction, plaisir
relationship <i>n</i>	/rɪˈleɪʃnʃɪp/	My grandparents' relationship was great. They were always laughing together.	relation
satisfaction <i>n</i>	/sætɪsˈfakʃən/	Many people get more satisfaction from giving a present than receiving one.	plaisir, satisfaction
score <i>n</i>	/skɔː(r)/	There were so many goals in the game, I didn't know what the score was at the end.	score
stressed <i>adj</i>	/strest/	When animals are kept in small spaces for a long time, they can become stressed .	stressé

Listening and speaking

deaf <i>adj</i>	/def/	You have to talk loudly to Grandma because she's almost deaf .	sourd
feel at home	/fi:l ət 'həʊm/	Carl's family gave us a warm welcome and made us feel at home .	se sentir chez soi, se sentir comme à la maison
Mind your own business!	/ˈmaɪnd jə(r) əʊn ,bɪznəs/	I won't tell you how old I am. Mind your own business!	Mêle-toi / Mêlez-vous de tes / vos affaires !
neighbours <i>pl n</i>	/ˈneɪbəz/	Our neighbours are very friendly.	voisins
obviously <i>adv</i>	/ˈɒbvɪəslɪ/	When he said that he had thousands of cousins, he was obviously joking.	évidemment
saxophone <i>n</i>	/ˈsæksəfəʊn/	He plays the saxophone in a jazz club.	saxophone
smart <i>adj</i>	/smɑ:t/	You need to look smart for your interview.	élégant
suspicious <i>adj</i>	/səˈspɪʃəs/	He never had any money and didn't work, so when he bought a motorbike we were suspicious .	souçonneux
unemployed <i>adj</i>	/ˌʌnɪmˈplɔɪd/	The worst things about being unemployed are having no money and nothing to do.	sans emploi

Everyday English

architect <i>n</i>	/ˈɑ:kɪtekt/	I'm an architect . I design expensive houses for rich people.	architecte
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UNIT 3 WHAT'S IN THE NEWS?

He walked 6,000 miles!

adventure <i>n</i>	/ədˈventʃə(r)/	As a child, I wanted to have an adventure like the children I read about.	aventure
adventurer <i>n</i>	/ədˈventʃərə(r)/	I explained that Ed was an adventurer and he was exploring the Amazon jungle.	aventurier
bite <i>n</i>	/baɪt/	One bite from the snake and you're dead in three hours.	morsure
coast <i>n</i>	/kəʊst/	The road goes down to the sea, and then follows the coast for a couple of miles.	côte, littoral
companion <i>n</i>	/kəmˈpæniən/	I always prefer to go walking with a companion rather than on my own.	compagnon
dangerous <i>adj</i>	/ˈdeɪndʒərəs/	We saw the tribe when we were in a dangerous part of the forest.	dangereux
fangs <i>pl n</i>	/fæŋz/	The snake's fangs were going in and out.	crocs, crochets
forest <i>n</i>	/ˈfɒrɪst/	It was so dark in the forest I couldn't see anything at all except trees.	forêt
forestry <i>adj</i>	/ˈfɒrɪstri/	His companion was Gadiel, a forestry worker from Peru.	forestier
guide <i>n</i>	/gaɪd/	I wanted to help Ed and be his guide .	guide
guns <i>pl n</i>	/ɡʌnz/	The policemen were holding guns .	armes à feu
hammock <i>n</i>	/ˈhæmək/	I was lying in my hammock last night trying to sleep.	hamac

hostile <i>adj</i>	/ˈhɒstail/	Although some animals look friendly, they are often quite hostile .	hostile
jungle <i>n</i>	/ˈdʒʌŋɡl/	There are many dangerous plants and animals in the jungle .	jungle
knives <i>pl n</i>	/naɪvz/	The tribesmen were carrying knives and guns.	couteaux
land <i>v</i>	/lənd/	Birds use their wings to land .	se poser, atterrir
length <i>n</i>	/leŋθ/	Ed walked the length of the Amazon River.	longueur
monkeys <i>pl n</i>	/ˈmʌŋkɪz/	Monkeys were screaming in the trees.	singes
permission <i>n</i>	/pəˈmɪʃn/	They were angry because we didn't have permission to be on their land.	autorisation
sleeping pill <i>n</i>	/ˈsliːpɪŋ pɪl/	I took a sleeping pill and finally fell asleep at 3.00 a.m.	somnifère
snake <i>n</i>	/sneɪk/	A large snake can eat an animal much bigger than itself.	serpent
source <i>n</i>	/sɔːs/	He walked the length of the Amazon River from the source to the sea.	source
terrified <i>adj</i>	/ˈterɪfaɪd/	The dog was very hostile, and I was terrified .	effrayé
tribe <i>n</i>	/traɪb/	The tribe didn't understand what Ed was doing.	tribu
trip <i>n</i>	/trɪp/	Ed didn't go on the trip alone.	voyage
web page <i>n</i>	/ˈweb peɪdʒ/	The company's web page makes it easy to choose products and pay for them online.	page Web

Practice

fountain <i>n</i>	/ˈfaʊntɪn/	There's a fountain in the town square, but water no longer comes out of it.	fontaine
mend <i>v</i>	/mend/	These days, people often throw things away rather than mend them.	réparer
robbery <i>n</i>	/ˈrɒbəri/	We saw the robbery at the bank, but weren't able to stop the thieves taking the money.	braquage
vase <i>n</i>	/vɑːz/	Could you find me a vase to put these flowers in?	vase

Listening and speaking

beat <i>v</i>	/bi:t/	In last night's match, Arsenal beat Real Madrid 2–1.	battre
crime <i>n</i>	/kraɪm/	I'm interested in the news, especially stories about crime .	crime, délit
explode <i>v</i>	/ɪkˈspləʊd/	Someone called the police and said a bomb was going to explode .	exploser
explosion <i>n</i>	/ɪkˈspləʊʒn/	When the fireworks caught fire there was an explosion .	explosion
half-time <i>n</i>	/ˌhɑːf ˈtaɪm/	After half-time , the team began to play much better football.	mi-temps
headline <i>n</i>	/ˈhedlaɪn/	The headline on the front page of the paper didn't match the story.	gros titre
injured <i>adj</i>	/ɪˈndʒəd/	He fell seven metres out of a tree, but surprisingly wasn't injured .	blesse
record <i>v</i>	/rɪˈkɔːd/	The museum's cameras didn't record the theft.	enregistrer
strike <i>n</i>	/straɪk/	The bus drivers are on strike , so we'll have to take the train.	grève
theft <i>n</i>	/θeft/	I told the police about the theft of the ring, but I doubt that the person who took it will give it back.	vol
thieves <i>pl n</i>	/θiːvz/	Shoppers should be careful with their wallets and purses in case there are thieves about.	voleurs

Reading and speaking

activate v	/ˈæktɪveɪt/	If anyone opens this door it will activate the alarm.	activer
admire v	/əd'maɪə(r)/	The quality I admire most about him is his honesty.	admirer
appreciate v	/ə'pri:ʃieɪt/	The happiest people are the ones that can appreciate the good things in their lives.	apprécier
argument n	/'ɑ:gjəmənt/	I had an argument with my brother.	dispute
bleed v	/bli:d/	His head started to bleed after it was hit by the case.	saigner
cabin crew n	/'kæbɪn kru:z/	The little boy was flying by himself, but the cabin crew looked after him.	équipage de cabine
chute n	/ʃu:t/	When staying in a hotel once, my brother slid down the laundry chute .	chute, conduit
damage n	/'dæmɪdʒ/	He pleaded not guilty to charges of criminal damage and endangering life.	dégradations
dearly adv	/'diəli/	I loved my aunt dearly and was very upset when she died.	de tout son coeur
endanger v	/ɪn'deɪndʒə(r)/	He said he did not endanger anyone's life.	mettre en danger
enormous adj	/'nɔ:məs/	The sign was so enormous , it was impossible not to see it.	énorme
fame n	/feɪm/	She loved being a popstar and enjoyed her worldwide fame .	célébrité
flight attendant n	/'flaɪt ə,tendənt/	If you need anything during the flight, ask the flight attendant .	steward
folk hero n	/'fəʊk ,hɪərəʊ/	Robin Hood is probably the most famous folk hero in England.	héros populaire
furiously adv	/'fjʊəriəsli/	She had to work furiously to finish her project in time.	avec acharnement
locker n	/'lɒkə(r)/	You should keep your sports kit in a locker .	casier, vestiaire
lost his cool	/lɒst hɪz 'ku:l/	The flight attendant lost his cool after an argument with a passenger.	a perdu son calme
overhead adj	/'əʊvəhed/	Her case fell out of the overhead locker.	supérieur
PA system n	/'pi: 'eɪ sɪstəm/	Nobody could hear the announcement because the PA system wasn't working properly.	sonorisation
quit v	/'kwɪt/	I would dearly love to quit my job like you did!	quitter, démissionner
react v	/'ri:ækt/	Why did the flight attendant react so badly?	réagir
refuse v	/'rɪ'fju:z/	Why did the passenger refuse to sit down?	refuser
runway n	/'rʌnweɪ/	As the plane was taxiing to the runway , a passenger stood up to get her luggage.	piste d'atterrissage
star v	/'stɑ:(r)/	My sister isn't just appearing in the school play this year, she's going to star in it.	être la vedette
sympathy n	/'sɪmpəθi/	I have no sympathy for people who injure themselves doing dangerous activities.	compassion
taxiing v	/'tæksɪɪŋ/	You have to add another ten minutes to the flight time for taxiing to the runway.	rouler
temper n	/'tempə(r)/	She had a very quick temper . One minute she was fine, the next she was shouting at us all.	tempérament (vif)
worldwide adj	/'wɜ:ldwaɪd/	He was having a couple of beers and enjoying his new worldwide fame.	partout dans le monde

UNIT 4 EAT, DRINK, AND BE MERRY!

How to live to be 120!

ambition n	/æm'bɪʃn/	Many people don't have a strong ambition , but still manage to be successful.	ambition
broccoli n	/'brɒkəli/	Broccoli is a vegetable, and can be either green or purple.	brocoli
calorie n	/'kæləri/	People on a strict diet control what they eat by counting every calorie in their food.	calorie

dairy <i>adj</i>	/ˈdeəri/	Many people can't eat dairy products like milk and cream.	laitier
expressions <i>pl n</i>	/ɪk'spreʃnz/	From her facial expressions , you'd never know what she was thinking.	expressions
fry <i>v</i>	/fraɪ/	If you are going to fry food, you should use as little oil as possible.	frïre, poêler
grill <i>v</i>	/grɪl/	It's healthier to grill sausages than to fry them, but it takes longer.	griller
homemade <i>adj</i>	/ˌhəʊmmeɪd/	Homemade cakes are much nicer than those sold in the shops.	fait maison
mangoes <i>pl n</i>	/ˈmæŋgəʊz/	It was great that they had tropical fruit like mangoes and papayas.	mangues
nuts <i>pl n</i>	/nʌts/	Although nuts are a healthier snack than crisps, they still contain a lot of fat.	noix
prawns <i>pl n</i>	/prɔ:nz/	You have to clean prawns and other seafood carefully before eating them.	crevettes
programmer <i>n</i>	/ˈprəʊgræmə(r)/	Oliver is a programmer for a computer games company, so he gets to play games all day!	programmeur
raw <i>adj</i>	/rɔ:/	I thought the food would be cooked, but instead it was raw .	cru
restriction <i>n</i>	/rɪ'strɪkʃn/	It would be healthy if restaurants put no restriction on the amount of salad you can have.	restriction
roast <i>v</i>	/rəʊst/	We can't roast the chicken because the oven's broken.	rôtir
shellfish <i>n</i>	/ˈʃelfɪʃ/	We love shellfish , so we eat a lot of prawns.	crustacé
software <i>n</i>	/ˈsɒftweə(r)/	A problem with some of the software on my computer kept making it switch off.	logiciel
steam <i>v</i>	/sti:m/	They steam some food, but they don't fry, grill, or roast anything.	cuire à la vapeur
tap water <i>n</i>	/ˈtæp ˌwɔ:tə(r)/	Some restaurants make you pay for tap water , even though it's free!	eau du robinet

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lend <i>v</i>	/lend/	I'm not going to lend him any more money because he never pays me back.	prêter
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The secret to a long life

industrial <i>adj</i>	/ɪnˈdʌstriəl/	He had a fish and chip shop near a big, industrial town in the north of England.	industriel
postman <i>n</i>	/ˈpəʊstmən/	The postman didn't deliver any birthday cards this morning.	facteur
retire <i>v</i>	/rɪˈtaɪə(r)/	Sue's plan is to make a lot of money in her thirties and then retire at forty.	prendre sa retraite
shopkeeper <i>n</i>	/ˈʃɒpkɪ:pə(r)/	He was a shopkeeper in a fish and chip shop.	commerçant
whisky <i>n</i>	/ˈwɪski/	He liked to have a little whisky before bed.	whisky

Reading and listening

automated <i>adj</i>	/ˈɔ:təmeɪtɪd/	When something is automated , a machine does the work of a human.	automatisé
beauty <i>n</i>	/ˈbju:ti/	The point about the <i>Mona Lisa</i> is not her beauty , but the meaning of her smile.	beauté
branches <i>pl n</i>	/ˈbrɑ:ntʃɪz/	The restaurant opened in Belgium in 2006, but now has branches in Paris, Dubai, Florida, and Las Vegas.	succursales
breeze <i>n</i>	/bri:z/	On such a hot day, we were grateful for the cool breeze from the sea.	brise
brochure <i>n</i>	/ˈbrəʊʃə(r)/	The hotel looked lovely in the brochure .	brochure
complain <i>v</i>	/kəmˈpleɪn/	Many people don't complain if they get bad service, but they usually tell their friends later.	se plaindre
connect <i>v</i>	/kəˈnekt/	You used to have to wait a long time for the phone company to connect a phone to your house.	raccorder, connecter
coral <i>n</i>	/ˈkɒrəl/	There is also a fabulous garden made from coral .	corail

courage <i>n</i>	/ˈkʌrɪdʒ/	They had the courage to look down at the ground where tiny people were looking up in amazement.	courage
crane <i>n</i>	/kreɪn/	The table was suspended by a crane fifty metres above the ground!	grue
crystal-blue <i>adj</i>	/ˈkrɪstl bluː/	The crystal-blue sea of the Caribbean was exactly the same as it looked in the brochure.	cristallin
décor <i>n</i>	/ˈdeɪkɔː/	I like rooms painted in pale colours, so her bright-orange décor was not to my taste.	décor
delicious <i>adj</i>	/dɪˈlɪʃəs/	Although I wasn't very hungry, the food was so delicious I ate it all.	délicieux
descend <i>v</i>	/dɪˈsend/	You simply descend to the restaurant down some spiral stairs.	descendre
diners <i>pl n</i>	/ˈdaɪnəz/	We thought the meal was terrible, but the other diners all ate their food happily.	convives
direct debit <i>n</i>	/dɪˈrekt ˈdeɪt/	And if you want, you can pay by direct debit at the end of the month.	prélèvement automatique
disappointed <i>adj</i>	/ˌdɪsəˈpɔɪntɪd/	Zoltán smiled, but I could see how disappointed he was not to get a bike for his birthday.	déçu
excitement <i>n</i>	/ɪkˈsaɪtmənt/	After the excitement of the day, everyone just wanted to have a rest.	excitation
fasten <i>v</i>	/ˈfɑːsn/	All passengers must fasten their seatbelts before the plane takes off.	attacher
hang <i>v</i>	/hæŋ/	We always hang biscuits from the Christmas tree, as well as decorations.	accrocher
heights <i>pl n</i>	/haɪts/	I'm so scared of heights I can't even go up a ladder!	hauteur (vertige)
honeymoon <i>n</i>	/ˈhɒnɪmuːn/	After their expensive wedding, the couple couldn't afford to go away on a honeymoon .	voyage de nocces
limit <i>n</i>	/ˈlɪmɪt/	When you say 'the sky's the limit ' you mean that there are no restrictions.	limite
loudly <i>adv</i>	/ˈlaʊdli/	He shouted so loudly that he woke both my grandparents up.	fort, bruyamment
magical <i>adj</i>	/ˈmædʒɪkl/	With all the snow and ice, the park looked magical .	magique
Maldives <i>n</i>	/ˈmɔːldiːvz/	The Maldives , in the Indian Ocean, are home to the world's first underwater restaurant.	Maldives
meaning <i>n</i>	/ˈmiːnɪŋ/	The quickest way to find the meaning of a word is to look it up in the dictionary.	signification, sens
patent <i>n</i>	/ˈpeɪnt/	My uncle invented a machine, but he didn't apply for a patent so another person stole the idea.	brevet
pick up <i>v</i>	/pɪk ˈʌp/	I've got to go to the post office to pick up a parcel.	aller récupérer
platform <i>n</i>	/ˈplætfɔːm/	The teacher stood on a platform so that we could all see her.	estrade
portion <i>n</i>	/ˈpɔːʃn/	I wasn't very hungry, so I asked for only a small portion .	portion
pots <i>pl n</i>	/pɒts/	I've washed up the pots and pans, but they need to be put in the cupboard.	casseroles
robots <i>pl n</i>	/ˈrɒbɒts/	Maybe one day robots will be able to do the jobs of every human.	robots
romantic <i>adj</i>	/rəʊˈmæntɪk/	Dining on the beach is the perfect start to a romantic holiday.	romantique
round <i>adj</i>	/raʊnd/	Sitting at a round table meant that we could see and talk to each other better.	rond
seat belts <i>pl n</i>	/ˈsiːt belts/	More lives are saved, if people wear seat belts in cars.	ceintures de sécurité
sharks <i>pl n</i>	/ʃɑːks/	Not all sharks attack people, but you should take care when swimming in certain parts of the world.	requins
sitting <i>n</i>	/ˈsɪtɪŋ/	In busy restaurants, there is more than one sitting in the evening.	service
snack bar <i>n</i>	/ˈsnæk bɑː(r)/	Let's just get a burger from a snack bar .	snackbar
spectacular <i>adj</i>	/spekˈtækjələ(r)/	When all the fireworks went off together, it was spectacular .	spectaculaire
speechless <i>adj</i>	/ˈspiːtʃləs/	When they said we'd won first prize, we were speechless for a moment, then we all spoke at once.	sans voix, muet
spiral stairs <i>pl n</i>	/ˈspaɪrəl steəz/	She descended the spiral stairs .	escalier en spirale
sting rays <i>pl n</i>	/ˈstɪŋ reɪz/	Sting rays , with their wide, flat bodies, don't look like fish, but they are.	raies

sunken <i>adj</i>	/ˈsʌŋkən/	In the centre there is a sunken platform for the chef and two waiters.	creusé
tip <i>n</i>	/tɪp/	We left a large tip because the service in the restaurant was so good.	pourboire
tonnes <i>pl n</i>	/ˈtʌnz/	The work of art weighs many tonnes , so if it fell on someone it would kill them.	tonnes
touch-screen <i>adj</i>	/ˈtʌtʃ skri:n/	You do everything for yourself with touch-screen TVs and computers.	écran tactile
tropical fish <i>pl n</i>	/ˈtrɒpɪkəl fɪʃ/	People keep tropical fish for their bright colours and because they're relaxing to watch.	poissons tropicaux
turtles <i>pl n</i>	/ˈtɜːtlz/	Turtles are like tortoises but they can live under water.	tortues (de mer)
underwater <i>adj</i>	/ˌʌndəˈwɔːtə(r)/	Welcome to the Maldives and the first underwater restaurant in the world.	sous l'eau, sous-marin
weigh <i>v</i>	/weɪ/	I weigh sixty kilogrammes.	peser

Vocabulary and listening

allergic <i>adj</i>	/əˈlɜːdʒɪk/	Are you allergic to aspirin?	allergique
aspirin <i>n</i>	/ˈæspərɪn/	Aspirin can be used to treat other health problems apart from headaches.	aspirine
cans <i>pl n</i>	/kænz/	We've only got bottles of lemonade. They're larger than the cans .	canettes
chemist's <i>n</i>	/ˈkɛmɪsts/	These days, you can buy aspirin in a supermarket as well as the chemist's .	pharmacie
chewing gum <i>n</i>	/ˈtʃuːɪŋ ɡʌm/	Eating chewing gum can make you hungrier.	chewing-gum
decaffeinated <i>adj</i>	/ˌdiːˈkæfɪneɪtɪd/	The headaches I used to get have gone since I began drinking decaffeinated coffee.	décaféiné
loaf <i>n</i>	/ləʊf/	When I last bought a loaf of bread, I was amazed at how expensive it had become.	miche (de pain)
off-licence <i>n</i>	/ˈɒf laɪsns/	There used to be an off-licence in town, but it closed because the supermarket sold beer and wine more cheaply.	magasin de vins et spiritueux
slices <i>pl n</i>	/ˈslaɪsɪz/	How many slices of ham would you like in your sandwich?	tranches

Everyday English

dessert <i>n</i>	/dɪˈzɜːt/	Strangely, the waiter brought our coffee before, rather than after, the dessert .	dessert
give (sb) a lift <i>v</i>	/ɡɪv ... ə lɪft/	If you're driving into the city centre, could you give me a lift to the station?	déposer (qq) en voiture
help yourself	/help jəˈself/	Everything you need is on the table, so just help yourself .	sers-toi / servez-vous
sparkling <i>adj</i>	/ˈspɑːklɪŋ/	Can I please have a bottle of sparkling water?	pétillant, gazeux
still <i>adj</i>	/stɪl/	Do you prefer still or sparkling water?	plat
washing-up <i>n</i>	/ˌwɒʃɪŋ ˈʌp/	The person who cooks the meal shouldn't have to do the washing-up afterwards.	vaisselle

UNIT 5 LOOKING FORWARD

I'd like to ...

advertise <i>v</i>	/ˈædvətaɪz/	The quickest way to sell your car is to advertise it in the paper.	passer une annonce
apply <i>v</i>	/əˈplɑɪ/	If you wish to apply for the job, please send us your CV.	postuler, poser sa candidature
debts <i>pl n</i>	/dets/	She borrowed a lot of money and couldn't pay her debts .	dettes
exams <i>pl n</i>	/ɪɡˈzæmz/	Jon says he never revises for his exams , but he always seems to pass.	examens
newsagent <i>n</i>	/ˈnjuːzeɪdʒənt/	I'm a retired newsagent and I didn't have a day off for forty years.	marchand de journaux

paramedic <i>n</i>	/ˌpærə'medɪk/	I'm a paramedic . I love my job, but it's very stressful.	auxiliaire médical
pretty good	/'prɪti ɡʊd/	The band was very new, but they were pretty good .	plutôt bon
regret <i>v</i>	/rɪ'ɡret/	I regret everything I said and would like to say sorry.	regretter
stressful <i>adj</i>	/'stresfl/	If you do a stressful job, you need to find a way to relax at the end of the day.	stressant

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camping <i>n</i>	/'kæmpɪŋ/	We don't have a tent so we can't go camping .	camping
fed up <i>adj</i>	/'fed 'ʌp/	I got fed up with waiting for Mark, so I went home.	marre
hope <i>n</i>	/həʊp/	Is there any hope of Paul and Amy getting back together?	espoir
philosophy <i>n</i>	/'fɪləsəfi/	It's a good idea to study philosophy and the history of ideas at school.	philosophie
prime minister <i>n</i>	/'praɪm 'mɪnɪstə(r)/	I'm going to study politics. I'd like to be prime minister .	premier ministre

Have you got any plans?

celebrate <i>v</i>	/'seləbreɪt/	It's our parents' wedding anniversary, so we should do something to celebrate .	fêter, célébrer
cycling <i>n</i>	/'saɪklɪŋ/	You don't need to have an expensive bike to enjoy cycling .	cyclisme
surfing <i>n</i>	/'sɜːfɪŋ/	I'm going surfing in Cornwall. The waves are really good there.	surf

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arrange <i>v</i>	/ə'reɪndʒ/	We'd like to arrange a surprise for Mum's birthday. Any ideas?	organiser
divorced <i>adj</i>	/dɪ'vɔːst/	After five years of marriage, I'm now divorced .	divorcé
driving test <i>n</i>	/'draɪvɪŋ test/	You should get as much driving practice as you can before your driving test .	examen du permis de conduire
heavy <i>adj</i>	/'hevi/	Could you help me with this bag? It's heavy .	lourd
jumper <i>n</i>	/'dʒʌmpə(r)/	It's going to be a hot day, so you probably won't need to wear a jumper .	pull-over, pull
supper <i>n</i>	/'sʌpə(r)/	We had soup and toast for supper before going to bed.	souper
test <i>n</i>	/test/	Some interview questions are a test of how fast you can think.	test

Listening and speaking

boomerang <i>n</i>	/'buːməræŋ/	If you throw a boomerang it comes back to you.	boomerang
grown-up <i>adj</i>	/'grəʊn 'ʌp/	I'm twenty-eight, but I still don't feel grown-up .	adulte
nephew <i>n</i>	/'nefjuː/	My friend Amanda has two nieces, but I only have one nephew .	neveu
owe <i>v</i>	/əʊ/	How much money did he owe when he finished university?	devoir

Reading and speaking

amazed <i>adj</i>	/ə'meɪzd/	I was amazed he remembered me after so many years.	étonné, stupéfait
Belarus <i>n</i>	/'belə'ruːs/	Most of the population of Belarus live around Minsk.	Biélorussie, Bélarus
biochemistry <i>n</i>	/'baɪəʊ'kemɪstri/	Palina is studying biochemistry at the University of Limerick.	biochimie
communicate <i>v</i>	/'kɒmjʊ:nikeɪt/	Talking isn't the only way that people communicate with each other.	communiquer
contaminate <i>v</i>	/'kɒn'tæmɪneɪt/	The factory shouldn't be allowed to contaminate the river with chemicals.	polluer, contaminer
delighted <i>adj</i>	/'dɪ'laitɪd/	We were delighted when we heard that you were moving near to us. Great news!	ravi

disaster <i>n</i>	/dɪˈzɑːstə(r)/	The disaster changed the lives of everybody in the village.	désastre, catastrophe
experts <i>pl n</i>	/'ekspɜːts/	The experts told them to stop picking the mushrooms in the forest.	experts
farmers <i>pl n</i>	/'fɑːməz/	Farmers have a hard job because they have to look after their animals in all weathers.	agriculteurs
fluent <i>adj</i>	/'fluːənt/	Sophia speaks fluent French because her mother is from Paris.	couramment
full-time <i>adj</i>	/'fʊl 'taɪm/	I work part-time, but I'd really like to get a full-time job.	à plein-temps
immediately <i>adv</i>	/'ɪmiːdiətli/	As soon as you hear any news, phone me immediately .	immédiatement
lawyer <i>n</i>	/'lɔːjə(r)/	I want to take the company to court, so I need to get a good lawyer .	avocat
lucky <i>adj</i>	/'lʌki/	You're so lucky to live in a beautiful house like this.	chanceux
medicine <i>n</i>	/'medɪsn/	She hopes to study medicine one day.	médecine
miss <i>v</i>	/mɪs/	She knew that she'd miss her family when she was away, but she had to go.	[lui] manquer
mushrooms <i>pl n</i>	/'mʌʃruːmz/	I enjoy cooking with mushrooms and other vegetables.	champignons
nuclear <i>adj</i>	/'njuːkliə(r)/	There was a famous nuclear explosion at Chernobyl in 1986.	nucléaire
phrase book <i>n</i>	/'freɪz bʊk/	Take a phrase book on holiday so that you can speak to people in their language.	guide d'expressions
pick <i>v</i>	/'pɪk/	Shall we go and pick some flowers to put in a vase?	cueillir
produce <i>n</i>	/'prɒdjuːs/	It's difficult to sell any of our produce these days.	production
warm welcome	/'wɔːm 'welkəm/	I'd like to give a warm welcome to our visitors from overseas.	accueil chaleureux

Vocabulary and speaking

boss <i>n</i>	/bɒs/	My boss lets me have time off work to look after my father.	patron, chef
fall out <i>v</i>	/fɔːl 'aʊt/	I don't want to fall out with you, but I think you should say sorry.	se brouiller
get on <i>v</i>	/get 'ɒn/	She is so friendly and is able to get on with everyone.	s'entendre
look after <i>v</i>	/lʊk 'ɑːftə(r)/	That lady used to look after you when your parents were at work.	s'occuper de
look up <i>v</i>	/lʊk 'ʌp/	Keep a dictionary with you so you can look up new words.	rechercher, consulter
miserable <i>adj</i>	/'mɪzrəbl/	The bad weather made her miserable all week.	malheureux
petrol <i>n</i>	/'petrəl/	We had to push the car to the garage when we ran out of petrol .	essence
run out of <i>v</i>	/rʌn 'aʊt ɒv/	We've run out of milk. Could you get some from the shop?	manquer de
traffic jams <i>pl n</i>	/'træfɪk dʒæmz/	The terrible traffic jams in town make the journey to work very long.	embouteillages

Everyday English

billion	/'bɪljən/	Is the population of China more than two billion ?	milliard
Capricorn <i>n</i>	/'kæprɪkɔːn/	I was born in January, and I'm a Capricorn .	Capricorne

UNIT 6 THE WAY I SEE IT

Tell me about her

blond <i>adj</i>	/blɒnd/	Both Ryan's parents had dark hair, so it was odd that he was blond .	blond
friendly <i>adj</i>	/'frendli/	We found the people very friendly , and we talked to them a lot.	amical

Singapore, Shanghai, and Dubai

climate <i>n</i>	/ˈklaɪmət/	The climate in England is often cold.	climat
driest <i>adj</i>	/ˈdraɪst/	There's been no rain for five weeks, so this is the driest November for years.	le plus sec
equator <i>n</i>	/ɪˈkweɪtə(r)/	Countries nearer the equator will always be hotter than those further away.	équateur
financial <i>adj</i>	/faɪˈnænsjəl/	Singapore and Shanghai are both top financial centres.	financier
humid <i>adj</i>	/ˈhjuːmɪd/	The climate in Singapore is hot and humid .	humide
incredible <i>adj</i>	/ɪnˈkredəbl/	The weather in Dubai was incredible – over forty degrees!	incroyable
investment <i>n</i>	/ɪnˈvestmənt/	Singapore is better for investment than other countries.	investissement
temperature <i>n</i>	/ˈtemprətʃə(r)/	I'm cold, but the temperature in here is normal.	température
wetter <i>adj</i>	/ˈwetə(r)/	The north-west of England gets more rain than the south-west, and is therefore wetter .	plus humide

Practice p48

busiest <i>adj</i>	/ˈbɪziːst/	The busiest time of the year for us is Christmas.	le plus chargé
creative <i>adj</i>	/kriˈeɪtɪv/	He was very creative , so no one was surprised that he became an artist.	créatif
intelligent <i>adj</i>	/ɪnˈtelɪdʒənt/	Agnes is intelligent and ambitious.	intelligent
largest <i>adj</i>	/ˈlɑːdʒɪst/	When it is finished, the building will be the largest in London.	le plus grand
Philippines <i>n</i>	/ˈfɪlɪpiːnz/	The Philippines is a country made up of 7,107 islands.	Philippines
salary <i>n</i>	/ˈsæləri/	Jasmine's salary hadn't increased for three years.	saalaire

Listening and speaking

cheerful <i>adj</i>	/ˈtʃɪəfl/	Her big, cheerful smile brightened up everyone's day.	joyeux
darker <i>adj</i>	/ˈdɑːkə(r)/	My hair is much darker than my sister's.	plus foncé
fair <i>adj</i>	/feə(r)/	I'm quite dark but my sister's the opposite – she's very fair .	pâle
messy <i>adj</i>	/ˈmesi/	Children often love painting because it's messy .	salissant
mix up <i>v</i>	/mɪks ˈʌp/	I always mix up Paul and Phil because they look so similar.	confondre, mélanger
moody <i>adj</i>	/ˈmuːdi/	He gets moody from time to time and wants to be on his own.	d'humeur changeante
selfish <i>adj</i>	/ˈselfɪʃ/	It would be selfish to keep all the biscuits for yourself.	égoïste
shy <i>adj</i>	/ʃaɪ/	He used to be a shy child, but he became more confident when he did drama.	timide
tidy <i>adj</i>	/ˈtaɪdi/	Please keep the kitchen clean and tidy .	rangé
twin <i>n</i>	/twin/	She is a twin , but she doesn't look like her sister.	jumeau

Reading and speaking

bring up <i>v</i>	/brɪŋ ˈʌp/	We moved to the country because it's a nicer place to bring up our children.	élever
busier <i>adj</i>	/ˈbɪziə(r)/	Now that Gurdeep's working, he's a lot busier and we don't see him as much.	plus occupé
career <i>n</i>	/kəˈrɪə(r)/	Does any child still want to have a career as a train driver?	carrière
citizen <i>n</i>	/ˈsɪtɪzn/	I was born in Turkey, but I'm a British citizen now.	citoyen
culture shock	/ˈkʌltʃə ʃɒk/	Going to America can be a culture shock even for people who speak the same language.	choc culturel

customers <i>pl n</i>	/ˈkʌstəməz/	Many of the shop's customers left when the new manager started.	clients
democratic <i>adj</i>	/ˌdeməˈkrætɪk/	In a democratic country you can say and think what you like.	démocratique
experience <i>n</i>	/ɪkˈspɪəriəns/	People like to travel to get an experience of a different culture.	expérience
florist's shop <i>n</i>	/ˈflɒrɪsts ʃɒp/	We went to the florist's shop to get some flowers.	fleuriste
foreign <i>adj</i>	/ˈfɔːrən/	The man spoke English with a foreign accent.	étranger
generation <i>n</i>	/ˌdʒenəˈreɪʃn/	Each generation thinks that their parents are old-fashioned.	génération
hectic <i>adj</i>	/ˈhektɪk/	My life is so hectic I don't have time to meet up for coffee.	surchargé
herbal <i>adj</i>	/ˈhɜːbl/	People in the West are now more interested in herbal medicine.	à base de plantes
honest <i>adj</i>	/ˈɒnɪst/	He's so honest that he will always tell you exactly what he thinks.	honnête
Kenya <i>n</i>	/ˈkenjə/	The roads were so much bigger and busier than in Kenya .	Kenya
multicultural <i>adj</i>	/ˌmʌltiˈkʌltʃərəl/	I've learned a lot about other cultures from living in a multicultural society.	multiculturel
nationality <i>n</i>	/ˌnæʃəˈnæləti/	With an Italian mother and an Irish father, I sometimes felt I didn't have a nationality .	nationalité
qualities <i>pl n</i>	/ˈkwɒlətɪz/	What qualities do you want from the country you live in?	qualités
religion <i>n</i>	/rɪˈlɪdʒən/	Some people prefer not to talk about religion or politics.	religion
safe <i>adj</i>	/seɪf/	I think a safe and honest society is the most important quality.	sûr
serve <i>v</i>	/sɜːv/	Running a restaurant doesn't mean I just serve food.	servir
skies <i>pl n</i>	/skaɪz/	As the skies grew blacker, we realized that the rain was going to be heavy.	ciel
society <i>n</i>	/səˈsaɪəti/	I think it's important to live in a society where we're free to say and do what we want.	société
surrounded <i>adj</i>	/səˈraʊndɪd/	An island is a piece of land that is surrounded by water.	entouré
system <i>n</i>	/ˈsɪstəm/	What I like about England is that there's a system that works.	système
thankful <i>adj</i>	/ˈθæŋkfl/	When it started raining, we were thankful that we'd brought the car.	reconnaisant

Vocabulary

annoyed <i>adj</i>	/əˈnɔɪd/	Sophie was annoyed because you were late.	agacé
calm down <i>v</i>	/kɑːm ˈdaʊn/	Counting to ten and breathing slowly is a good way to calm down .	se calmer
reliable <i>adj</i>	/rɪˈlaɪəbl/	Chloe is always late, so she isn't very reliable .	fiable
wealthy <i>adj</i>	/ˈwelθi/	Jane's uncle is very wealthy , and has a very big house.	riche
well-behaved <i>adj</i>	/ˌwel brˈheɪvd/	Many hotels will allow a dog to stay if it is well-behaved .	obéissant

Everyday English

development <i>n</i>	/dɪˈveləpmənt/	Van Gogh's artistic development is revealed in his private letters.	développement
heartbreaking <i>adj</i>	/ˈhɑːtbreɪkɪŋ/	The <i>Phantom of the Opera</i> is a heartbreaking story of love.	à fendre le coeur
pharaohs <i>pl n</i>	/ˈfeərəʊz/	The pharaohs were the rulers of ancient Egypt.	pharaons
reveal <i>v</i>	/rɪˈviːl/	She opened the box to reveal a wedding dress and a photo album.	révéler
South American <i>adj</i>	/saʊθ əˈmerɪkən/	Brazil is a South American country.	sud-américain

UNIT 7 LIVING HISTORY

A house with history

correspondent <i>n</i>	/kɒrɪ'spɒnd(ə)nt/	Karl Marx worked as a foreign correspondent for an American newspaper.	correspondant
press photographer <i>n</i>	/pres fə'tɒgrəfə(r)/	There were no pictures of the event because the paper didn't send a press photographer .	photographe de presse
similarities <i>pl n</i>	/,sɪmə'lærətɪz/	My sister and I have red hair and blue eyes, but these are the only similarities .	similarités

An archaeologist

ancient civilisations <i>pl n</i>	/'eɪnfənt ,sɪvələɪ'zeɪfɪnz/	My friend has a passion for history and ancient civilisations .	civilisations antiques
archaeology <i>n</i>	/'ɑ:kɪ'vɒlədʒi/	I got interested in archaeology when I went to see an exhibition about Tutankhamun.	archéologie
discover <i>v</i>	/dɪ'skʌvə(r)/	We finally managed to get the box open, only to discover it was empty!	découvrir
exhibition <i>n</i>	/'eksɪ'bɪʃn/	There's an exhibition about ancient Egypt at the History Museum.	exposition
fascinated <i>adj</i>	/'fæsɪneɪtɪd/	I was fascinated by the exhibition.	fasciné
passion <i>n</i>	/'pæʃn/	She has a passion for history and ancient civilisations.	passion
situation <i>n</i>	/'sɪtʃu'eɪʃn/	What's the most dangerous situation you've been in?	situation

Practice p57

crash <i>n</i>	/kræʃ/	Mel was in a bad car crash and was seriously injured.	accident
several <i>det</i>	/'sevrəl/	I've had several purses over the past few years, but they were all lost or stolen.	plusieurs

Vocabulary and pronunciation

accountant <i>n</i>	/'əkaʊntənt/	My father works in a big company as an accountant .	comptable
compete <i>v</i>	/kəm'pi:t/	People often compete with each other over who has the best car or house.	être en compétition, concurrencer
decorator <i>n</i>	/'dekəreɪtə(r)/	We asked the decorator to paint the walls blue, but he painted them green.	décorateur
economist <i>n</i>	/'i:kənəmɪst/	Karl Marx was a philosopher, historian, and an economist .	économiste
electrician <i>n</i>	/'ɪlek'trɪʃn/	Working as an electrician can be dangerous.	électricien
employ <i>v</i>	/'ɛm'plɔɪ/	Would you employ someone if you knew they lied in their job interview?	engager
historian <i>n</i>	/'hɪ'stɔ:riən/	My mother was a famous historian .	historien
interpreter <i>n</i>	/'ɪntə:prɪtə(r)/	I understood most of what was said without having to wait for the interpreter .	interprète
kindness <i>n</i>	/'kaɪndnəs/	We'll never forget your kindness in allowing us to stay for so long.	gentillesse
librarian <i>n</i>	/'laɪ'breəriən/	The librarian said I could take up to five books from the library at any time.	bibliothécaire
musician <i>n</i>	/'mju:zɪʃn/	My father was a good musician , but I can't play or sing anything!	musicien
philosopher <i>n</i>	/'fɪ'lɒsəfə(r)/	Plato was a classical Greek philosopher , and a student of Socrates.	philosophe
politician <i>n</i>	/'pɒlə'tɪʃn/	As a politician , he often has to answer difficult questions in parliament.	homme / femme politique
receptionist <i>n</i>	/'rɪ'sepʃənɪst/	The receptionist said that someone else asked for my room key.	réceptionniste
scientist <i>n</i>	/'saɪəntɪst/	Marie Curie was a famous scientist .	scientifique

Reading

acres <i>pl n</i>	/ˈeɪkəz/	Chatsworth is a large house and estate set in 35,000 acres of land.	acres
ancestors <i>pl n</i>	/ˈænsɛstəz/	Our ancestors had to make all their own tools by hand.	ancêtres
aristocracy <i>n</i>	/ˌærɪˈstɒkrəsi/	As members of the aristocracy , their family didn't have to work for a living.	aristocratie
Duchess <i>n</i>	/ˈdʌtʃəs/	Kate Middleton is the Duchess of Cambridge.	duchesse
Duke <i>n</i>	/dju:k/	The Duke likes to explain the historical background of Chatsworth.	duc
estate <i>n</i>	/ɪˈsteɪt/	To make money, some families had to sell land or other parts of their estate .	biens immobiliers
film industry <i>n</i>	/ˈfɪlm ɪndəstri/	The film industry hopes that people will continue to watch films at the cinema.	industrie cinématographique
flower shows <i>pl n</i>	/ˈflaʊə(r) ʃəʊz/	Events such as flower shows attract thousands of visitors per year.	floralies
inherit <i>v</i>	/ɪnˈherɪt/	If I inherit this house on my father's death, I'll probably sell it.	hériter
magnificent <i>adj</i>	/mægˈnɪfɪsnt/	In the 17th century, the first Duke built a magnificent suite for a royal visit from King William and Queen Mary.	magnifique
parkland <i>n</i>	/ˈpɑ:klənd/	They're going to plant trees, a lawn, and flowers and turn the area into parkland .	parc
persuade <i>v</i>	/pəˈsweɪd/	I tried to persuade them to stay, but they said they had to go.	persuader
royalty <i>n</i>	/ˈrɔɪəlti/	When we got in the limousine that was taking us to the wedding, we felt like royalty .	royauté
situated <i>adj</i>	/ˈsɪtʃueɪtɪd/	The new post office is situated in the town centre.	situé
suite <i>n</i>	/swi:t/	The house includes a suite of rooms built for royalty to stay in.	suite
trials <i>pl n</i>	/ˈtraɪəlz/	I'm going to race in some trials to see if I'm good enough to be in the team.	sélections, essais
vast <i>adj</i>	/vɑ:st/	The area on which the Olympic Park is being built is vast .	vaste

Listening and speaking

great-grandmother <i>n</i>	/greɪt ˈgrænməʊðə(r)/	My mother's grandmother – my great-grandmother – met Vincent Van Gogh.	arrière grand-mère
ninth	/naɪnθ/	That's the ninth time they've called me. If they call a tenth time, I'm phoning the police.	neuvième
shipyards <i>pl n</i>	/ˈʃɪpjɑ:dz/	The old shipyards by the river closed when ships started to be built elsewhere.	chantiers navals

Everyday English

charming <i>adj</i>	/ˈtʃɑ:mɪŋ/	While on our walk, we met a charming couple who shared their food with us.	charmant
run <i>v</i>	/ˈrʌn/	It costs about £5 million a year to run Chatsworth House.	gérer

UNIT 8 GIRLS AND BOYS

You have to cling on!

achievement <i>n</i>	/əˈtʃi:vmənt/	He was injured, so his win at the race was a big achievement .	réussite
climbers <i>pl n</i>	/ˈklaɪməz/	In the distance, we saw some climbers halfway up the mountain.	grimpeurs
cling on <i>v</i>	/kɪŋ ˈɒn/	The path is narrow here, so cling on to the branches.	s'accrocher
figure <i>n</i>	/ˈfɪgə(r)/	I could just about see the figure of a man standing at the top of the hill.	silhouette

fit <i>adj</i>	/fɪt/	People who are fit will often recover from illnesses more quickly.	en forme
heat <i>n</i>	/hi:t/	Athletes train in the heat so that they can compete in hot as well as cold places.	chaleur
rock climbing <i>n</i>	/'rɒk klaɪmɪŋ/	To go rock climbing you need a lot of strength.	escalade
tourist spot <i>n</i>	/'tɔ:rist spɒt/	Sharm el-Sheikh is a tourist spot for divers on the Red Sea.	lieu touristique

Practice p63

baseball <i>n</i>	/'beɪsbɔ:l/	Baseball is one of the most popular sports in the USA.	baseball
equipment <i>n</i>	/'kwɪpmənt/	You need special equipment for some sports.	équipement
gymnastics <i>n</i>	/dʒɪm'næstɪks/	Gymnastics is a sport that you have to train very hard for.	gymnastique
racing <i>n</i>	/'reɪsɪŋ/	My sons love bike racing .	course
sailing <i>n</i>	/'seɪlɪŋ/	If you don't know anything about the sea, I wouldn't suggest you try sailing .	naviguer
skydiving <i>n</i>	/'skɑɪdaɪvɪŋ/	Skydiving must be the nearest you can get to flying.	parachutisme
squash <i>n</i>	/skwɒʃ/	Squash is a fast sport that you play inside.	squash

What's your advice?

audience <i>n</i>	/'ɔ:diəns/	Not one person in the audience laughed at his jokes.	public
nerves <i>pl n</i>	/nɜ:vz/	Lying in bed day after day was really getting on his nerves .	nerfs

Practice p65

hopeless <i>adj</i>	/'həʊpləs/	We all thought he'd be really good at shooting, but he was hopeless .	nul
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Listening and speaking

aggressive <i>adj</i>	/ə'ɡresɪv/	The man in the hotel was so aggressive , I felt sorry for the receptionist.	agressif
contest <i>n</i>	/'kɒntest/	The race wasn't a fair contest because I had an injured leg.	concours
determined <i>adj</i>	/dɪ'tɜ:mɪnd/	She was always determined to do her best, while I didn't mind how badly I did.	déterminé
gold medal <i>n</i>	/'gəʊld 'medl/	The most important goal of any competitor is to win a gold medal at the Olympics.	médaille d'or
heptathlon <i>n</i>	/'hep'tæθlən/	The heptathlon is an athletic competition, where there are seven events over two days.	heptathlon
high jump <i>n</i>	/'haɪ dʒʌmp/	In the high jump , how are people able to jump higher than themselves?	saut en hauteur
javelin throw <i>n</i>	/'dʒævlɪn θrəʊ/	In his first javelin throw , he injured his shoulder and couldn't continue.	lancer de javelot
labrador <i>n</i>	/'læbrədɔ:(r)/	I have a beautiful chocolate labrador called Myla.	labrador
long jump <i>n</i>	/'lɒŋ dʒʌmp/	The long jump is one of the seven events in a heptathlon.	saut en longueur
physiotherapist <i>n</i>	/'fɪziəʊ'therəpɪst/	With some leg injuries, you need to see a physiotherapist .	kinésithérapeute
recover <i>v</i>	/'rɪ:kʌvə(r)/	After his accident, it took him ages to recover .	récupérer
shot put <i>n</i>	/'ʃɒt pʊt/	In order to throw the shot put , you need to be strong.	lancer de poids

Reading and speaking

boisterous <i>adj</i>	/ˈbɔɪstərəs/	Marianne expected the boys to be loud and boisterous .	turbulent
chatty <i>adj</i>	/ˈtʃæti/	The reason she's so chatty is because she's always keen to know the latest gossip.	bavard
competitive <i>adj</i>	/kəmˈpetətɪv/	My older brother is more competitive than me. Even as a child, he always had to win.	compétitif
dive <i>v</i>	/daɪv/	I could never dive into the sea, as I couldn't stop the water going up my nose.	plonger
endlessly <i>adv</i>	/ˈendləsli/	My aunt talked endlessly about the things she wanted to do, but she never did any of them.	sans arrêt
exhausting <i>adj</i>	/ɪɡˈzɔːstɪŋ/	The training is exhausting , but no matter how tired I am, I always do it.	épuisant
gentle <i>adj</i>	/ˈdʒentl/	With horses he was so sensitive and gentle .	doux
go-karting <i>n</i>	/ˈgəʊ kɑːtɪŋ/	He's a quiet boy, but when we went go-karting he raced around the track.	karting
haulage <i>adj</i>	/ˈhɔːlɪdʒ/	A haulage company moves large items around the country.	transport routier
horse-riding <i>n</i>	/ˈhɔːs raɪdɪŋ/	Although it looks like the horse is doing all the work, horse-riding takes a lot of skill.	équitation
polite <i>adj</i>	/pəˈlaɪt/	Nils was always very polite , but I never felt I ever got to know him.	poli
pouring <i>adj</i>	/ˈpɔːrɪŋ/	As a child, I hated playing football in the pouring rain.	torrentiel
sporty <i>adj</i>	/ˈspɔːti/	I'm not a sporty person, but I like to keep fit.	sportif
untidy <i>adj</i>	/ʌnˈtaɪdi/	When I shared a room with my sister, her half was always untidy and mine was always clean.	en désordre, mal rangé

Vocabulary and speaking

aftershave <i>n</i>	/ˈɑːftəʃeɪv/	If you put aftershave on too soon after shaving, it can sting.	après-rasage
blouse <i>n</i>	/blaʊz/	Our school uniform was a white shirt or a white blouse for the girls.	chemisier
casual wear <i>n</i>	/ˈkæʒuəl weə(r)/	The invitation says 'casual wear', so just look smart.	tenue décontractée
suit <i>n</i>	/su:t/	I need to buy a new suit for a job interview I have next week.	costume

Everyday English

allergy <i>n</i>	/ˈælədʒi/	We don't know why so many people have an allergy to nuts.	allergie
antibiotic <i>n</i>	/ˌæntɪbaɪˈɒtɪk/	If you have a virus, like a cold, there is no point taking an antibiotic .	antibiotique
diagnosis <i>n</i>	/ˌdaɪəɡˈnəʊsɪs/	If you're very ill, the longer you wait for a diagnosis , the more chance it'll be bad news.	diagnostic
diarrhoea <i>n</i>	/ˌdaɪəˈrɪə/	Have you had any sickness or diarrhoea ?	diarrhée
fever <i>n</i>	/ˈfiːvə(r)/	Her high temperature told me immediately that she had a fever .	fièvre
flu <i>n</i>	/fluː/	Flu is similar to a cold, but can be much more serious.	grippe
food poisoning <i>n</i>	/ˈfuːd pɔɪzənɪŋ/	It was three days since he'd had food poisoning , but his stomach still hurt.	intoxication alimentaire
glands <i>pl n</i>	/ɡlændz/	Your glands are swollen. You have an infection.	glandes
infection <i>n</i>	/ɪnˈfekʃn/	I have an infection and feel terrible.	infection
liquids <i>pl n</i>	/ˈlɪkwɪdz/	When competing on a hot day, you sweat more and need to drink plenty of liquids .	liquides
patient <i>n</i>	/ˈpeɪfnt/	She hated being a patient and wanted nothing more than to leave the hospital.	patient
penicillin <i>n</i>	/ˌpenɪˈsɪlɪn/	Penicillin is an important discovery because so many people used to die without antibiotics.	pénicilline

prescription <i>n</i>	/prɪ'skrɪpʃn/	Remember to pick up the prescription for your tablets from the chemist's.	ordonnance
sickness <i>n</i>	/'sɪknəs/	I always get travel sickness when I'm a passenger in a car.	maladie, nausée
sneeze <i>v</i>	/sni:z/	You sneeze when you have a cold.	éternuer
sore <i>adj</i>	/sɔ:(r)/	My arm is still sore where Ben knocked it with his racket.	douloureux
swallow <i>v</i>	/'swɒləʊ/	His throat was so sore that it was painful for him to swallow .	avalier
swollen <i>adj</i>	/'swɒləʊn/	If your leg is swollen , it's a good idea to put some frozen peas on it.	enflé
symptoms <i>pl n</i>	/'sɪmptəmz/	I described the symptoms over the phone to the doctor, and she said it sounded like an infection.	symptômes
twisted <i>adj</i>	/'twɪstɪd/	My ankle hurt so much I thought it was broken, but it was just twisted .	foulé

UNIT 9 TIME FOR A STORY

Aesop's fables

advice <i>n</i>	/əd'vaɪs/	I don't know what to do, and I'm badly in need of advice .	conseil
bend down <i>v</i>	/bend 'daʊn/	My grandfather couldn't get into that space because he can't bend down .	se pencher
fables <i>pl n</i>	/'feɪblz/	Aesop's fables always have a moral at the end.	fables
literature <i>n</i>	/'lɪtrətʃə(r)/	Charles Dickens created some of the most famous characters in English literature .	littérature
narrative <i>n</i>	/'nærətɪv/	The narrative is the part of a novel that tells us the story.	récit
pretend <i>v</i>	/prɪ'tend/	When you act, you pretend to be someone else.	prétendre
run away <i>v</i>	/rʌn ə'weɪ/	Please don't run away !	s'enfuir
sniff <i>v</i>	/snɪf/	Having a cold made it difficult not to sniff during the wedding ceremony.	renifler
traveller <i>n</i>	/'travələ/	A traveller has to have experiences, not simply travel from A to B.	voyageur
true <i>adj</i>	/tru:z/	His stories were so entertaining, we didn't care if they were true or false.	vrai
wander away <i>v</i>	/'wɒndə(r) ə'weɪ/	Once the guest speaker left, many people in the crowd began to wander away .	se disperser
whisper <i>v</i>	/'wɪspə(r)/	Just whisper the name to me so that no one else can hear.	chuchoter

Practice p71

anniversary <i>n</i>	/'ænɪ'vɜ:səri/	My parents are celebrating their silver wedding anniversary .	anniversaire
familiar <i>adj</i>	/fə'mɪliə(r)/	I met a girl at a party. Her face was very familiar .	familier

The Shepherd Boy

ashamed <i>adj</i>	/ə'ʃeɪmd/	When my sister was arrested, I felt so ashamed , even though she was innocent.	honteux
attack <i>v</i>	/ə'tæk/	The wolf began to attack the sheep.	attaquer
lie <i>v</i>	/laɪ/	If you lie all the time, people will never believe what you say.	mentir
moonlight <i>n</i>	/'mu:nlaɪt/	He was so ashamed of himself that he sat down in the moonlight and cried.	clair de lune
race <i>v</i>	/reɪs/	The brothers decided to race to the tree.	faire la course
shepherd <i>n</i>	/'ʃepəd/	The work of a shepherd was to take care of his sheep.	berger
terror <i>n</i>	/'terə(r)/	In terror , the boy raced down to the village.	terreur

villagers <i>pl n</i>	/ˈvɪlɪdʒəz/	The meeting to decide the future of the village was attended by all the villagers .	villageois
whether <i>conj</i>	/ˈweðə(r)/	I wasn't sure whether I had made the right choice or not.	si
wolf <i>n</i>	/wʊlf/	While the boy was in the village, the wolf killed all the sheep.	loup

Practice p73

burn <i>v</i>	/bɜ:n/	Let's burn some of this wood to keep warm.	brûler
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Listening and speaking

absolutely <i>adv</i>	/ˈæbsəlu:tli/	It wasn't just a silly story, it was absolutely ridiculous.	absolument
autobiography <i>n</i>	/ˌɔ:təbɑː'ɒgrəfi/	Is the book an autobiography , or did someone else write it?	autobiographie
battle <i>n</i>	/'bætl/	The battle between good and evil is a common theme in films.	lutte, bataille
best-known <i>adj</i>	/'best 'nəʊn/	Dickens' best-known book is <i>Oliver Twist</i> .	plus célèbre
fascinating <i>adj</i>	/'fæsɪneɪtɪŋ/	It's a fascinating book. I couldn't stop reading it.	fascinant
novels <i>pl n</i>	/'nɒvlz/	The novels of Charles Dickens are classics of English literature.	romans
poetry <i>n</i>	/'pəʊətri/	He wrote novels and poetry , and he was also a travel writer.	poésie
psychological <i>adj</i>	/'saɪkə'lɒdʒɪkl/	There is not meant to be much action in the film, as it is a psychological drama.	psychologique
split personality <i>n</i>	/'splɪt pɜ:sə'næləti/	Someone with two sides to their character can be described as having a split personality .	double personnalité
success <i>n</i>	/'sʌk'ses/	We agreed that the success of the party was due to good planning.	réussite
villains <i>pl n</i>	/'vɪlənz/	The villains who broke into the shop were eventually caught.	malfrats, bandits

Reading and speaking

address <i>v</i>	/ə'dres/	When a woman is married, should you always address her as 'Mrs'?	s'adresser à
behaviour <i>n</i>	/'beɪvɪjə(r)/	I think you should apologize for your earlier behaviour , which upset many guests.	comportement
best-seller <i>n</i>	/'best 'selə(r)/	I wonder if J.K. Rowling knew that <i>Harry Potter</i> would be a best-seller when she wrote the first novel.	best-seller
break down <i>v</i>	/'breɪk 'daʊn/	They managed to break down the door and save the boys from the fire.	enfoncer
case <i>n</i>	/'keɪs/	The detective said it was the most unusual case he'd ever worked on.	dossier, cas
cheque <i>n</i>	/'tʃek/	To buy the woman's silence, he wrote her a cheque .	chèque
childhood <i>n</i>	/'tʃaɪldhʊd/	She had very good memories of a happy childhood , which made her a happy adult.	enfance
compliment <i>n</i>	/'kɒmplɪmənt/	I don't think it's a compliment to be called a 'Jekyll and Hyde character'.	compliment
cruel <i>adj</i>	/'kru:əl/	His parents were often cruel to him, and made him sleep in the cold cellar.	cruel
escape <i>v</i>	/'ɪskeɪp/	Being from a city, I sometimes want to escape to the country.	fuir
evil <i>adj</i>	/'i:vəl/	He has an evil side.	mal
fact <i>n</i>	/'fækt/	Is it fact or fiction?	réalité
fiction <i>n</i>	/'fɪkʃn/	I prefer reading true stories rather than fiction .	fiction
get rid of <i>v</i>	/'get 'rɪd əv/	We all wanted to go to bed, but we couldn't get rid of our guests.	se débarrasser de
immediate <i>adj</i>	/'ɪmi:diət/	My talk had an immediate effect on him. His behaviour improved straight away.	immédiat
innocent <i>adj</i>	/'ɪnəsnt/	He took pleasure in hurting innocent people.	innocent
master <i>n</i>	/'mɑ:stə(r)/	The servants were worried about their master , Dr Jekyll.	maître

monster <i>n</i>	/ˈmɒnstə(r)/	I still remember being frightened of a monster that I thought lived under my bed.	monstre
murder <i>n</i>	/ˈmɜːdə(r)/	The story is based on a real-life murder . The killer was never caught.	meurtre
pale <i>adj</i>	/peɪl/	We could see by how pale she was that she was very frightened.	pâle
personality <i>n</i>	/ˌpɜːsəˈnæləti/	In the book, the hero has a strong personality , but in the film he is quite weak.	personnalité
poison <i>n</i>	/ˈpəʊzən/	In one version of <i>Romeo and Juliet</i> , Juliet drank a poison that really was poisoned.	poison
pray <i>v</i>	/preɪ/	The actress was unable to pray on her knees in the church scene because of an injury.	prier
publish <i>v</i>	/ˈpʌblɪʃ/	The actor has been asked when he is going to publish his autobiography.	publier
romance <i>n</i>	/ˈrəʊməns/	Is it a romance , a horror story, or a crime story?	roman d'amour
servants <i>pl n</i>	/ˈsɜːvənts/	Servants in large houses were expected to be seen and not heard by their employers.	domestiques
strength <i>n</i>	/streŋθ/	The potion no longer worked because it had lost its strength .	force
suspect <i>v</i>	/səˈspekt/	I began to suspect him when I realized that he knew a lot about the crime.	suspecter
take pleasure	/teɪk ˈpleʒə(r)/	The key to happiness is to take pleasure in everything you do.	prendre plaisir
ugly <i>adj</i>	/ˈʌɡli/	The building was so ugly that it made people depressed just to look at it.	laid
well-respected <i>adj</i>	/wel rɪˈspektɪd/	Dr Jekyll was a well-known and well-respected man.	très respecté
wild <i>adj</i>	/waɪld/	Wild animals find it difficult to live in a zoo.	sauvage

Vocabulary and speaking

homesick <i>adj</i>	/ˈhəʊmsɪk/	When I was at summer camp, I enjoyed myself but still felt very homesick .	avoir le mal du pays
upset <i>adj</i>	/ʌpˈset/	I was upset because nobody remembered my birthday.	contrarié

Everyday English

badly-behaved <i>adj</i>	/ˌbædli bɪˈheɪvd/	My brother was badly-behaved at school, but he is very easy to get on with now.	se comporter mal
disgusting <i>adj</i>	/dɪsˈɡʌstɪŋ/	The food tasted so disgusting that nobody could eat it.	répugnant, dégoûtant
lend <i>v</i>	/lend/	Could you lend me your phone, please? I need to make a call.	prêter
sight <i>n</i>	/saɪt/	I hate the sight of blood and people killing each other.	vue, vision
tiring <i>adj</i>	/ˈtaɪərɪŋ/	Whenever Mum finds the children a little tiring , she goes to her room for a sleep.	fatigant

UNIT 10 OUR INTERACTIVE WORLD

The mobile phone

battery <i>n</i>	/ˈbætəri/	Tom's new toy robot needs a battery .	batterie
browsing <i>v</i>	/ˈbraʊzɪŋ/	Browsing the web can take a while because you get distracted by interesting sites.	naviguer
decorate <i>v</i>	/ˈdeɪkəreɪt/	What colour are you going to decorate your bedroom?	décorer
engineer <i>n</i>	/ˌendʒɪˈnɪə(r)/	He'd like to be an engineer one day – designing the streets of the future.	ingénieur
feature <i>n</i>	/ˈfi:tʃə(r)/	A phone with a feature such as a camera would not have been possible in 1990.	fonctionnalité
gadget <i>n</i>	/ˈɡædʒɪt/	Hans loves new technology and is always buying the latest gadget .	gadget
introduce <i>v</i>	/ˌɪntrəˈdjuːs/	These are the people who will introduce us to new technology.	présenter

landline <i>n</i>	/ˈlændlaɪn/	Many people use only a mobile phone and have no landline at all.	ligne fixe
last <i>v</i>	/lɑːst/	The battery on the first mobile phone didn't last for very long.	durer
luxury <i>n</i>	/ˈlʌkʃəri/	The mobile phone used to be seen as a luxury .	luxe
mini-computer <i>n</i>	/ˌmɪni kəm'pjʊ:tə(r)/	Once the mobile phone was an oversized item; now it's a pocket-sized mini-computer .	mini ordinateur
multimedia <i>adj</i>	/ˌmʌlti'mi:diə/	The mobile phone has become a multimedia gadget.	multimédia
multitude <i>n</i>	/ˈmʌltɪtju:d/	We'll face a multitude of problems if we create more and more intelligent machines.	multitude
oversized <i>adj</i>	/ˈəʊvəsaɪzd/	Any oversized books are kept on that table, as they won't fit on the shelf.	surdimensionné
own <i>v</i>	/əʊn/	Almost six billion people worldwide own a mobile phone.	détenir, posséder
pocket-sized <i>adj</i>	/ˈpɒkɪt saɪzd/	I always carry a pocket-sized book around with me to read.	de poche
replace <i>v</i>	/rɪˈpleɪs/	We never imagine that machines will replace humans, but it could happen.	remplacer
smartphone <i>n</i>	/ˈsmɑ:tʃəʊn/	The smartphone was introduced in 2007.	smartphone
switch off <i>v</i>	/swɪtʃ ˈɒf/	If you don't switch off your TV or computer overnight, you're wasting energy.	éteindre
throw away <i>v</i>	/ˌθrəʊ əˈweɪ/	If products had less packaging, we wouldn't need to throw away so much.	jeter
trillion	/ˈtrɪljən/	Last year 6.1 trillion texts were sent worldwide.	trillion

Practice

ballpoint pen <i>n</i>	/ˈbɔ:lpɔɪnt pen/	You have to use a ballpoint pen to fill in the form, not a fibre-tip pen.	stylo à bille
found <i>v</i>	/faʊnd/	Using money from the sale of his business, he hopes to found a charity to help young business people.	fonder
printing press <i>n</i>	/ˈprɪntɪŋ pres/	The printing press was invented in 1440 by a German printer called Johannes Gutenberg.	presse d'imprimerie
store <i>n</i>	/stɔ:(r)/	The online store , Amazon.com, was founded in 1994.	magasin

Vocabulary and speaking

arrangements <i>pl n</i>	/ə'reɪndʒmənts/	What will the sleeping arrangements be when Uncle Tom and Aunt Sue stay?	dispositions
badly-written <i>adj</i>	/ˌbædli ˈrɪtɪn/	The article was so badly-written , I couldn't follow it.	mal écrit
complaint <i>n</i>	/kəm'pleɪnt/	If you have a complaint , you can fill in a form or speak to the manager.	plainte
latest <i>adj</i>	/ˈleɪtɪst/	There's an exhibition I'd like to see that will show all the latest gadgets.	le plus récent, le dernier
rare <i>adj</i>	/rɛə(r)/	He didn't like his steak too rare , so asked for it well-done.	saignant

Reading and speaking

access <i>v</i>	/ˈækses/	The folder wouldn't open, which meant I couldn't access the files I needed.	accès
basement <i>n</i>	/ˈbeɪsmənt/	Some people use their basement for storing wine, as it is a dark place.	cave
blogger <i>n</i>	/ˈblɒgə(r)/	A freelance journalist has a blog about how to get started as a blogger .	blogueur
commercial <i>adj</i>	/kə'mɜ:ʃl/	Inspired by this, the first commercial Internet café, called Cyberia, was opened later that year.	commercial
database <i>n</i>	/ˈdeɪtəbeɪs/	It isn't enough to store information on a database , you need to be able to find it easily.	base de données
easily <i>adv</i>	/ˈi:zəli/	She's been playing chess since she was five, so she beat him easily .	facilement
employee <i>n</i>	/ɪm'plɔɪi:/	We used to have an employee called Vaiva here, but she left to work elsewhere.	employé
estimate <i>v</i>	/ˈestɪmeɪt/	I'm not sure how many people were there, but I'd estimate it was 1,000.	estimer

evolution <i>n</i>	/,evə'lu:ʃn/	The evolution of computer technology happens incredibly fast.	évolution
fairly <i>adv</i>	/'feəli/	I have a Facebook account and I go on it fairly often.	assez
fashionable <i>adj</i>	/'fæʃnəbl/	They say that shorter skirts become fashionable in a strong economy.	à la mode
fears <i>pl n</i>	/fiəz/	The bridge will be closed for a week following fears about its safety.	craintes
keeping up to date	/,ki:pɪŋ ʌp tə 'deɪt/	Keeping up to date with the news is important in today's fast-moving world.	rester à jour
launch <i>v</i>	/lɔ:ntʃ/	The company will launch the most recent version of the phone today.	lancer
predict <i>v</i>	/'prɪ'dɪkt/	There is a lot of interest in trying to predict how technology will develop.	prévoir
reignite <i>v</i>	/'ri:ɪŋ'naɪt/	Facebook helps to reignite school romances.	raviver
replicate <i>v</i>	/'replɪkeɪt/	Being able to replicate objects may no longer belong to science fiction.	répliquer, reproduire
routine <i>adj</i>	/'ru:'ti:n/	For many people, using search engines has become a routine part of their lives.	routine
search engines <i>pl n</i>	/'sɜ:tʃ ,endʒɪnz/	Using search engines is now the normal way of searching for information.	moteurs de recherche
searchable <i>adj</i>	/'sɜ:tʃəbl/	He built a single, easily searchable database for students to access information.	consultable
social networking <i>n</i>	/'səʊʃl 'netwɜ:kɪŋ/	Social networking has changed the way that people make friends.	réseaux sociaux
variety <i>n</i>	/'vəriə'ti/	The variety of products available means that there is now too much choice.	variété

Listening and speaking

flatmate <i>n</i>	/'flætmeɪt/	My flatmate and I share all the bills for our flat equally.	colocataire
middle-aged <i>adj</i>	/'mɪdl 'eɪdʒd/	It is the middle-aged male, rather than the teenager, who spends the most on gadgets.	âge-mûr
overcrowded <i>adj</i>	/'əʊvə'kraʊdɪd/	With a global population of seven billion, our planet is already overcrowded .	surpeuplé

Everyday English

directory enquiries <i>n</i>	/dɪ'rektəri ɪŋ'kwærɪz/	You can find out business and private phone numbers from directory enquiries .	renseignements téléphoniques
nightmare <i>n</i>	/'naɪtmeə(r)/	Parking at the shopping mall on a Saturday can be a nightmare .	cauchemar
operators <i>pl n</i>	/'ɒpəreɪtəz/	I'm afraid all our operators are busy at the moment.	standardistes
password <i>n</i>	/'pɑ:swɜ:d/	You should always choose a password that is difficult for others to guess.	mot de passe
recorded message <i>n</i>	/'rɪ,kɔ:dɪd 'mesɪdʒ/	I left a recorded message , but it seems the phone didn't record it.	message enregistré
skinny latte <i>n</i>	/'skɪni 'læteɪ/	The skinny latte is a coffee with less fat – a great idea when you're on a diet.	café au lait écrémé

UNIT 11 LIFE'S WHAT YOU MAKE IT!

Anyone can sing!

academy <i>n</i>	/ə'kædəmi/	She won a place at the Royal Academy of Music.	conservatoire
awards <i>pl n</i>	/ə'wɔ:dz/	Awards are given out to the twelve people voted 'employee of the month'.	prix, récompenses
choir <i>n</i>	/'kwaɪə(r)/	He started singing in a choir when he was at school.	choeur
choirmaster <i>n</i>	/'kwaɪəmə:stə(r)/	The choirmaster gave his choir instructions throughout the performance.	chef des choeurs
drama <i>n</i>	/'drɑ:mə/	The Cup Final was incredibly exciting and created lots of drama .	émotion
passionate <i>adj</i>	/'pæʃənət/	He was passionate about trains and never missed a chance to see them.	passionné

postgraduate <i>adj</i>	/,pəʊst'grædʒuət/	After his English degree, he did a postgraduate course in Film.	de troisième cycle
presenter <i>n</i>	/prɪ'zentə(r)/	He had a strong voice so he became a radio presenter .	présentateur
prove <i>v</i>	/pru:v/	I know I'm right, but I can't prove it.	prouver

Practice

backache <i>n</i>	/'bækɪk/	So many people have backache because they don't sit or stand properly.	mal de dos
covered <i>adj</i>	/'kʌvəd/	After re-decorating the room we were covered in paint.	couvert
digging <i>v</i>	/'dɪɡɪŋ/	He's been digging in the garden, planting cabbages.	creuser
plant <i>v</i>	/plɑ:nt/	Yesterday, I decided to plant some cabbages in my garden, and now I have backache.	planter

Speaking

classical <i>adj</i>	/'klæsɪkl/	I prefer classical music to pop.	classique
nan <i>n</i>	/næn/	When my mum's mother, my nan , was growing up, life was hard.	mamie
show tunes <i>pl n</i>	/'ʃəʊ tju:nz/	Show tunes , such as 'Oklahoma', are popular with all ages.	mélodies de comédies musicales

Listening and speaking

based in	/'beɪst ɪn/	The bank is based in Geneva, but I work at a branch in London.	implanté à
buyer <i>n</i>	/'baɪə(r)/	I'll sell my car as soon as I can find a buyer for it.	acheteur
catch up <i>v</i>	/kætʃ 'ʌp/	We'll have to catch up with each other and compare our lives.	rattraper le temps perdu
chance <i>n</i>	/tʃɑ:ns/	I don't know if I'd be a good journalist, but I'd like the chance to try.	opportunité
Great to hear from you!	/,ɡreɪt tə 'hiə(r) frəm ju/	Maria! I haven't spoken to you for years. Great to hear from you!	Ravi d'avoir de tes / vos nouvelles !
guy <i>n</i>	/ɡaɪ/	There's a guy that I know at work who has asked me out.	gars, type
headquarters <i>n</i>	/'hed'kwɔ:təz/	The company headquarters is in London, but there are four regional offices.	siège
it's been ages	/'ɪts bi:n 'eɪdʒɪz/	Hi Lisa! It's been ages since we've seen each other!	cela fait une éternité
keep in touch <i>v</i>	/ki:p ɪn 'tʌtʃ/	We should make an effort to keep in touch , as it's easy to lose contact.	rester en contact
promises <i>pl n</i>	/'prɒmɪsɪz/	What happened to all those promises about keeping in touch?	promesses
pronunciation <i>n</i>	/'prɒnʌnsi'eɪʃn/	Her pronunciation of the word 'bath' suggested she was from the north of England.	prononciation
rush <i>v</i>	/rʌʃ/	Oh, look at the time! I'll have to rush to catch my plane.	se dépêcher
serious <i>adj</i>	/'sɪəriəs/	Crime is a serious problem around here.	grave
Swedish <i>adj</i>	/'swɪ:dɪʃ/	I met my Swedish husband while working in Stockholm.	suédois

Reading and speaking

antiques <i>pl n</i>	/æn'ti:ks/	The vases weren't antiques , they were just old.	antiquités
blind <i>adj</i>	/'blaɪnd/	He had been blind since birth, so had never seen the sea.	aveugle
boarding school <i>n</i>	/'bɔ:diŋ sku:l/	When I first went to boarding school , I missed my family and friends at home.	internat
bury <i>v</i>	/'berɪ/	My dog likes to bury things in the ground, then forgets where he puts them.	enterrer
cave <i>n</i>	/keɪv/	The entrance to the cave had been made wider so that boats could get in.	grotte

coma <i>n</i>	/ˈkəʊmə/	She was in a coma for two weeks after the accident.	coma
demand <i>v</i>	/drɪˈmɑːnd/	They are going to demand better pay and conditions.	exiger
elite <i>adj</i>	/ɪˈliːt/	Eton is an elite boarding school that both Princes William and Harry attended.	d'élite
entertain <i>v</i>	/,entəˈteɪn/	We've hired a magician to entertain the children.	divertir
expel <i>v</i>	/ɪkˈspel/	The headmaster decided to expel her from school for her bad behaviour.	renvoyer
generosity <i>n</i>	/,dʒenəˈrɒsəti/	They don't have much money, so their generosity was incredible.	générosité
great-grandson <i>n</i>	/greɪt ˈgrænsən/	I knew you had a grandson, but you don't look old enough to have a great-grandson!	arrière petit-fils
hit series <i>n</i>	/hɪt ˈsɪəriːz/	Although everyone thought it wouldn't be popular, the new drama was a hit series .	série à succès
install <i>v</i>	/ɪnˈstɔːl/	He was so mean he decided to install a pay phone for his guests to use.	installer
kidnap <i>v</i>	/ˈkɪdnæp/	The gang tried to kidnap the girl, but she managed to get out of the car.	kidnapper
leading role <i>n</i>	/,liːdɪŋ ˈrəʊl/	Makiko had the leading role in the play.	rôle principal
lifestyle <i>n</i>	/ˈlaɪfstɑɪl/	She loved him a lot, but couldn't marry him because it meant giving up her wealthy lifestyle .	mode / train de vie
meanness <i>n</i>	/ˈmiːnəs/	Being from a generous family, I found his meanness hard to take.	avarice
millionaires <i>pl n</i>	/,mɪljəˈneəz/	There are lots of billionaires now, so millionaires must be quite common.	millionnaires
model <i>n</i>	/ˈmɒdl/	She worked as a fashion model for some of the great designers.	mannequin
modest <i>adj</i>	/ˈmɒdɪst/	Despite the family wealth, he had a modest upbringing in a small house.	modeste
overdose <i>n</i>	/ˈəʊvədəʊs/	He took an overdose of tablets by accident because he didn't read the label.	overdose
paralysed <i>adj</i>	/ˈpærələɪzd/	After the accident he was paralysed at first, but was soon able to move his legs again.	paralysé
party-loving <i>adj</i>	/ˈpɑːti ˌlʌvɪŋ/	She was a party-loving girl who liked having a good time.	fêtard
photograph <i>v</i>	/ˈfəʊtəgrɑːf/	I'd love to work for a newspaper and photograph celebrities.	photographier, prendre en photo
plague <i>v</i>	/pleɪɡ/	This type of crime is starting to plague this area, and needs to be dealt with.	être un fléau
popular <i>adj</i>	/ˈpɒpjələ(r)/	Jack is still one of the most popular names for boys in the UK.	courant
proof <i>n</i>	/pruːf/	The family are proof that money cannot buy happiness.	preuve
ransom <i>n</i>	/ˈrænsəm/	Jean Paul Getty III was kidnapped in Rome, and a large ransom was demanded.	rançon
release <i>v</i>	/rɪˈliːs/	The kidnapper agreed to release the hostage.	libérer
stroke <i>n</i>	/strəʊk/	My father had a stroke that left him paralysed down one side.	attaque cérébrale
sweetheart <i>n</i>	/ˈswiːthɑːt/	An old-fashioned way of describing a man's girlfriend is calling her his ' sweetheart '.	chéri
the arts <i>pl n</i>	/ðiː ˈɑːts/	They say that a degree in the arts is not worth as much as one in the sciences.	les arts
tragedy <i>n</i>	/ˈtrædʒədi/	He had so much to live for; it was a tragedy he died so young.	tragédie
tragic <i>adj</i>	/ˈtrædʒɪk/	When his twin died, he decided to use this tragic event to make a success of his life.	tragique
Tudor <i>adj</i>	/ˈtjuːdə(r)/	My grandfather moved to England in the 1950s and bought a 16th-century Tudor estate.	de style Tudor
upbringing <i>n</i>	/ˈʌpbɪŋɪŋ/	She made a success of her life despite her difficult upbringing .	éducation
wealth <i>n</i>	/welθ/	The richest families in my country got their wealth through hard work.	richesse

Vocabulary and listening

engaged <i>adj</i>	/ɪn'geɪdʒd/	Fernando is engaged to Liz, and they're planning to get married in June.	fiancé
exact <i>adj</i>	/ɪɡ'zækt/	I don't know the exact amount they owe, but I think it's about £1,000.	exact
expecting a baby	/ɪk,spektɪŋ ə 'beɪbi/	Amy is expecting a baby ! Let her know if you have any unwanted baby clothes.	attendre un bébé
pregnant <i>adj</i>	/'pregnənt/	She became pregnant soon after the wedding, and they now have a son.	enceinte
remarry <i>v</i>	/'ri:mæri/	She had such a bad time with her husband she's in no hurry to remarry .	se remarier
terribly <i>adv</i>	/'terəbli/	He is so pale it's not surprising that he suffered terribly in the heat.	terriblement
widowed <i>adj</i>	/'wɪdəʊd/	Even if a woman was widowed young, she was not expected to remarry.	veuf

Everyday English

bridesmaid <i>n</i>	/'braɪdzmɛɪd/	My friend's getting married, and I'm going to be her bridesmaid .	demoiselle d'honneur
coping <i>v</i>	/'kɒpɪŋ/	If someone isn't coping very well with a problem, you should try to help them.	faire face
diamond <i>n</i>	/'daɪəmənd/	The most popular jewel in an engagement ring is a diamond .	diamant
fantastic news	/'fæntəstɪk nju:z/	I've had some fantastic news . I've got into my first choice of university!	excellentes nouvelles
fond of <i>adj</i>	/'fɒnd əv/	I was very fond of my grandfather, and was very sad when he died.	adorer
split up <i>v</i>	/'splɪt 'ʌp/	It was a big surprise when they split up .	se séparer
tough <i>adj</i>	/'tʌf/	They've been having a tough time, and they're getting divorced.	difficile
What a shame!	/'wɒt ə 'ʃeɪm/	I was really hoping they'd win. What a shame!	Quel dommage!

UNIT 12 JUST WONDERING ...

Real possibilities

express <i>v</i>	/ɪk'spres/	These days, people are encouraged to express their feelings.	exprimer
picnic <i>n</i>	/'pɪknɪk/	On such a warm day, the park was full of people having a picnic .	pique-nique

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economics <i>n</i>	/'ekə'nɒmɪks/	I'm going to study Economics at university.	sciences économiques
electric shock <i>n</i>	/'ɪ,lektɪk 'ʃɒk/	If you touch that, you'll get an electric shock .	décharge électrique
junk food <i>n</i>	/'dʒʌŋk fu:d/	Junk food is very bad for you, but people like it.	malbouffe
pills <i>pl n</i>	/'pɪlz/	Alice likes to stay healthy and so she often takes vitamin pills .	comprimés, pilules
threats <i>pl n</i>	/'θrets/	I didn't listen to his threats because I didn't believe he could be so mean.	menaces
warning <i>n</i>	/'wɔ:nɪŋ/	There was a warning on the door telling us to be careful.	avertissement

Dreams and wishes

first team <i>n</i>	/'fɜ:st ti:m/	He used to play for the first team , but now he plays for the reserves.	équipe première
improbable <i>adj</i>	/'ɪm'prɒbəbl/	It seems improbable that he will finish his homework on time.	improbable

Listening and speaking

crossroads <i>n</i>	/ˈkrɒsrəʊdz/
dilemmas <i>pl n</i>	/dɪˈleməz/
encourage <i>v</i>	/ɪnˈkʌrɪdʒ/
good-looking <i>adj</i>	/ˌɡʊd ˈlʊkɪŋ/
require <i>v</i>	/rɪˈkwaɪə(r)/

He felt he was at a **crossroads** in his life and had a tough decision to make.
 They all describe **dilemmas** that people find themselves in, and that require decisions!
 We should **encourage** young people to set up businesses for the good of the country.
 Although an old man, it was clear that he'd been a **good-looking** man once.
 The books are complicated and **require** careful reading.

carrefour, croisée
 dilemmes
 encourager
 séduisant
 nécessiter

Reading and speaking

a click of the fingers	/ə ˌklɪk əv ðə ˈfɪŋgəz/
alien <i>n</i>	/'eɪliən/
angle <i>n</i>	/'æŋɡl/
atmosphere <i>n</i>	/'ætməsfɪə(r)/
axis <i>n</i>	/'æksɪs/
block <i>v</i>	/blɒk/
body parts <i>pl n</i>	/'bɒdi pɑ:ts/
burn out <i>v</i>	/bɜ:n ˈaʊt/
collapse <i>v</i>	/kəˈlæps/
cool <i>v</i>	/ku:l/
decrease <i>v</i>	/dɪˈkri:s/
Earth <i>n</i>	/ɜ:θ/
earthquake <i>n</i>	/'ɜ:θkweɪk/
evaporate <i>v</i>	/ɪˈvæpəreɪt/
expand <i>v</i>	/ɪkˈspænd/
extreme <i>adj</i>	/ɪkˈstri:m/
flash <i>n</i>	/flæʃ/
fundamentally <i>adv</i>	/ˌfʌndəˈmentəli/
galaxy <i>n</i>	/'gæləksi/
gas <i>n</i>	/ɡæs/
global <i>adj</i>	/'glɔ:bl/
government <i>n</i>	/'gʌvənmənt/
gravity <i>n</i>	/'grævəti/
harmful <i>adj</i>	/'hɑ:mfl/
healthcare <i>n</i>	/'helθkeə(r)/
helium <i>n</i>	/'hi:liəm/
hemisphere <i>n</i>	/'hemɪsfɪə(r)/
hold <i>v</i>	/həʊld/
hydrogen <i>n</i>	/'haɪdrədʒən/

You could ask for something, and with **a click of the fingers**, it would be done.
 If I were ever to meet an **alien**, I'd ask why he wanted to visit our planet.
 We didn't recognize the building because we were looking at it from a strange **angle**.
 The Earth's **atmosphere** blocks harmful radiation from the sun.
 The Earth rotates on its **axis**.
 We might be doing something that happens to **block** messages from outer space.
 Eventually, illness and disease will not exist because we will build new **body parts**.
 Some scientists believe that all the stars will **burn out** and go dark.
 Everything was going well until the tent we were sitting in began to **collapse** on top of us all!
 We blew on our cups of coffee to **cool** them down.
 The population will **decrease** if people stop having so many children.
 The **Earth** is part of our solar system.
 Do you remember the big **earthquake** in Japan?
 If water is heated, it will **evaporate**.
 It is well known that water will start to **expand** when it freezes.
 Without seasons, our weather would be too **extreme**.
 I saw the **flash** of lightning before I heard the thunder.
 You can't agree with both of them, when their views are so **fundamentally** different.
 Looking up at the stars in the **galaxy** makes your problems seem very small indeed.
 Sources of energy like **gas** aren't going to last forever.
 Pollution is a **global** problem, not just a national one.
 The people of the country voted in a new **government** today.
Gravity is the force that means things fall to the floor.
 Much of what we put into the ground will be **harmful** for years to come.
 The cost of **healthcare** is a big expense for our government.
 If you breathe in **helium** from a balloon it makes your voice go high.
 Countries in the northern **hemisphere** have had higher than average temperatures.
 If the Earth's gravity was weaker, it wouldn't **hold** our oceans.
Hydrogen is the lightest chemical element.

un claquement de doigts
 extra-terrestre
 angle
 atmosphère
 axe
 bloquer
 parties du corps
 se consumer
 s'effondrer
 refroidir
 diminuer
 Terre
 tremblement de terre
 évaporer
 augmenter de volume
 extrême
 éclair
 fondamentalement
 galaxie
 gaz
 mondial
 gouvernement
 gravité
 nocif
 soins de santé
 hélium
 hémisphère
 tenir
 hydrogène

improvement <i>n</i>	/ɪm'pru:vmənt/	There has been a great improvement in healthcare recently, so life expectancy is longer.	amélioration
increasing <i>adj</i>	/ɪn'kri:siŋ/	People say that pollution is an increasing problem.	croissant
infinite <i>adj</i>	/'ɪnfɪnət/	The universe is infinite , which means that there's no beginning and no end.	infini
life expectancy <i>n</i>	/'laɪf ɪk,spektənsɪ/	In the UK, the life expectancy for women is about eighty-two.	espérance de vie
Mars <i>n</i>	/mɑ:z/	Mars is known as the Red Planet because of its colour.	Mars
Mercury <i>n</i>	/'mɜ:kjəri/	Mercury is the nearest planet to the sun.	Mercure
metal <i>n</i>	/'metl/	The price of metal , especially copper, has increased in recent years.	métal
microchips <i>pl n</i>	/'maɪkrəʊtʃɪps/	The world has changed so much in the last twenty years – we have microchips and the Internet.	puces
Milky Way <i>n</i>	/,mɪlki 'weɪ/	In cities, the group of stars called the Milky Way is difficult to see.	Voie lactée
miraculous <i>adj</i>	/'mɪ'rækjələs/	The crash was very serious, so his survival was miraculous .	miraculeux
moons <i>pl n</i>	/'mu:nz/	Saturn has several moons orbiting it, including Titan.	lunes
observable <i>adj</i>	/'əb'zɜ:vəbl/	Our galaxy is just one of more than 170 billion galaxies in the observable universe.	observable
oceans <i>pl n</i>	/'əʊʃnz/	If it was closer to the sun, the Earth would be too hot and all the oceans would evaporate.	océans
permanently <i>adv</i>	/'pɜ:mənəntli/	If the Earth didn't rotate, one side would be permanently hot and the other cold.	en permanence
pessimistic <i>adj</i>	/,pesɪ'mɪstɪk/	He didn't think the interview went well, so he's feeling pessimistic about it.	pessimiste
planet <i>n</i>	/'plænɪt/	The planet we live on is beautiful, but it is dying through our actions.	planète
precious <i>adj</i>	/'preʃəs/	The resources we use are precious because they won't last forever.	précieux
radiation <i>n</i>	/,reɪdɪ'eɪʃn/	If the Earth was closer to the sun, there would be too much radiation .	radiation
rotate <i>v</i>	/'rəʊ'teɪt/	You need to rotate the jar to get it to open.	faire pivoter
rotation <i>n</i>	/'rəʊ'teɪʃn/	Each rotation of the Earth's axis takes about twenty-four hours.	rotation
solar system <i>n</i>	/'səʊlə ,sɪstəm/	Our solar system only has one star: the sun.	système solaire
suitable <i>adj</i>	/'su:təbl/	Your shoes aren't suitable for walking in the jungle.	adapté
support <i>v</i>	/'sə:pɔ:t/	The government will support projects that will benefit the community.	soutenir
time scale <i>n</i>	/'taɪm skeɪl/	We need to act fast as the time scale is against us.	calendrier
universe <i>n</i>	/'ju:nɪvɜ:s/	The Earth is the only place in the universe where life is known to exist.	univers
Venus <i>n</i>	/'vi:nəs/	Venus is the closest planet to Earth.	Venus
volcano <i>n</i>	/'vɒl'keɪnəʊ/	Mount Etna is a volcano in Sicily.	volcan
wage <i>v</i>	/'weɪdʒ/	There will always be cruel people who want to fight and wage wars.	mener (une guerre)
warm <i>v</i>	/'wɔ:ɪm/	It was very cold, so we were grateful for the fire that helped to warm us up.	réchauffer
wisdom <i>n</i>	/'wɪzdəm/	We have the technology, but we need the wisdom to go with it.	sagesse
wonders <i>pl n</i>	/'wʌndəz/	We need to save our beautiful planet and its many wonders .	merveilles

Vocabulary

in touch	/ɪn 'tʌtʃ/	I hope we can stay in touch as I'd love to hear how you are doing.	en contact
on purpose	/'ɒn 'pɜ:pəs/	He bumped into her on purpose so that he'd have an excuse to talk to her.	intentionnellement
skyscrapers <i>pl n</i>	/'skɑ:skreɪpəz/	New York is famous for its skyscrapers .	gratte-ciel
starving <i>adj</i>	/'stɑ:vɪŋ/	What's for lunch? I'm starving !	affamé